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Infection Control Risk Assessment Matrix of Precautions for Construction & Renovation

Step One:

Using the following table, *identify* the **Type** of Construction Project Activity (Type A-D)

TYPE A	<p>Inspection and Non-Invasive Activities. Includes, but is not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ removal of ceiling tiles for visual inspection limited to 1 tile per 50 square feet ▪ painting (but not sanding) ▪ wallcovering, electrical trim work, minor plumbing, and activities which do not generate dust or require cutting of walls or access to ceilings other than for visual inspection.
TYPE B	<p>Small scale, short duration activities which create minimal dust Includes, but is not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ installation of telephone and computer cabling ▪ access to chase spaces ▪ cutting of walls or ceiling where dust migration can be controlled.
TYPE C	<p>Work that generates a moderate to high level of dust or requires demolition or removal of any fixed building components or assemblies Includes, but is not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ sanding of walls for painting or wall covering ▪ removal of floorcoverings, ceiling tiles and casework ▪ new wall construction ▪ minor duct work or electrical work above ceilings ▪ major cabling activities ▪ any activity which cannot be completed within a single workshift.
TYPE D	<p>Major demolition and construction projects Includes, but is not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ activities which require consecutive work shifts ▪ requires heavy demolition or removal of a complete cabling system ▪ new construction.

STEP 1: _____

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Step Two:

Using the following table, *identify the Patient Risk Groups* that will be affected.
 If more than one risk group will be affected, select the higher risk group:

Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	Highest Risk
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Office areas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Cardiology ▪ Echocardiography ▪ Endoscopy ▪ Nuclear Medicine ▪ Physical Therapy ▪ Radiology/MRI ▪ Respiratory Therapy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ CCU ▪ Emergency Room ▪ Labor & Delivery ▪ Laboratories (specimen) ▪ Newborn Nursery ▪ Outpatient Surgery ▪ Pediatrics ▪ Pharmacy ▪ Post Anesthesia Care Unit ▪ Surgical Units 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Any area caring for immunocompromised patients ▪ Burn Unit ▪ Cardiac Cath Lab ▪ Central Sterile Supply ▪ Intensive Care Units ▪ Medical Unit ▪ Negative pressure isolation rooms ▪ Oncology ▪ Operating rooms including C-section rooms

Step 2 _____

Step Three: Match the

Patient Risk Group (*Low, Medium, High, Highest*) with the planned ...
Construction Project Type (*A, B, C, D*) on the following matrix, to find the ...
Class of Precautions (*I, II, III or IV*) or level of infection control activities required.

Class I-IV or Color-Coded Precautions are delineated on the following page.

IC Matrix - Class of Precautions: Construction Project by Patient Risk

Patient Risk Group	Construction Project Type			
	TYPE A	TYPE B	TYPE C	TYPE D
LOW Risk Group	I	II	II	III/IV
MEDIUM Risk Group	I	II	III	IV
HIGH Risk Group	I	II	III/IV	IV
HIGHEST Risk Group	II	III/IV	III/IV	IV

Note: Infection Control approval will be required when the Construction Activity and Risk Level indicate that **Class III** or **Class IV** control procedures are necessary.

Step 3 _____

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Step 4. Identify the areas surrounding the project area, assessing potential impact

Unit Below	Unit Above	Lateral	Lateral	Behind	Front
Risk Group	Risk Group	Risk Group	Risk Group	Risk Group	Risk Group

Step 5. Identify specific site of activity eg, patient rooms, medication room, etc.

Step 6. Identify issues related to: ventilation, plumbing, electrical in terms of the occurrence of probable outages.

Step 7. Identify containment measures, using prior assessment. What types of barriers? (Eg, solids wall barriers); Will HEPA filtration be required?

(Note: Renovation/construction area shall be isolated from the occupied areas during construction and shall be negative with respect to surrounding areas)

Step 8. Consider potential risk of water damage. Is there a risk due to compromising structural integrity? (eg, wall, ceiling, roof)

Step 9. Work hours: Can or will the work be done during non-patient care hours?

Step 10. Do plans allow for adequate number of isolation/negative airflow rooms?

Step 11. Do the plans allow for the required number & type of handwashing sinks?

Step 12. Does the infection control staff agree with the minimum number of sinks for this project?
 (Verify against AIA Guidelines for types and area)

Step 13. Does the infection control staff agree with the plans relative to clean and soiled utility rooms?

Step 14. Plan to discuss the following containment issues with the project team.
 Eg, traffic flow, housekeeping, debris removal (how and when)

Appendix: Identify and communicate the responsibility for project monitoring that includes infection control concerns and risks. The ICRA may be modified throughout the project. Revisions must be communicated to the Project Manager.

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Infection Control Construction Permit					
					Permit No:
Location of Construction:				Project Start Date:	
Project Coordinator:				Estimated Duration:	
Contractor Performing Work				Permit Expiration Date:	
Supervisor:				Telephone:	
YES	NO	CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY		YES	NO
		TYPE A: Inspection, non-invasive activity			GROUP 1: Low Risk
		TYPE B: Small scale, short duration, moderate to high levels			GROUP 2: Medium Risk
		TYPE C: Activity generates moderate to high levels of dust, requires greater 1 work shift for completion			GROUP 3: Medium/High Risk
		TYPE D: Major duration and construction activities Requiring consecutive work shifts			GROUP 4: Highest Risk
CLASS I		1. Execute work by methods to minimize raising dust from construction operations. 2. Immediately replace any ceiling tile displaced for visual inspection.		3. Minor Demolition for Remodeling	
CLASS II		1. Provides active means to prevent air-borne dust from dispersing into atmosphere 2. Water mist work surfaces to control dust while cutting. 3. Seal unused doors with duct tape. 4. Block off and seal air vents. 5. Wipe surfaces with disinfectant.		6. Contain construction waste before transport in tightly covered containers. 7. Wet mop and/or vacuum with HEPA filtered vacuum before leaving work area. 8. Place dust mat at entrance and exit of work area. 9. Remove or isolate HVAC system in areas where work is being performed.	
CLASS III		1. Obtain infection control permit before construction begins. 2. Isolate HVAC system in area where work is being done to prevent contamination of the duct system. 3. Complete all critical barriers or implement control cube method before construction begins.		6. Vacuum work with HEPA filtered vacuums. 7. Wet mop with disinfectant 8. Remove barrier materials carefully to minimize spreading of dirt and debris associated with construction. 9. Contain construction waste before transport in tightly covered containers.	
Date		4. Maintain negative air pressure within work site utilizing HEPA equipped air filtration units.		10. Cover transport receptacles or carts. Tape covering.	
Initial		5. Do not remove barriers from work area until complete project is thoroughly cleaned by Env. Services Dept.		11. Remove or isolate HVAC system in areas where work is being performed/	
Class IV		1. Obtain infection control permit before construction begins. 2. Isolate HVAC system in area where work is being done to prevent contamination of duct system. 3. Complete all critical barriers or implement control cube method before construction begins.		7. All personnel entering work site are required to wear shoe covers 8. Do not remove barriers from work area until completed project is thoroughly cleaned by the Environmental Service Dept.	
Date		4. Maintain negative air pressure within work site utilizing HEPA equipped air filtration units.		9. Vacuum work area with HEPA filtered vacuums. 10. Wet mop with disinfectant.	
Initial		5. Seal holes, pipes, conduits, and punctures appropriately. 6. Construct anteroom and require all personnel to pass through this room so they can be vacuumed using a HEPA vacuum cleaner before leaving work site or they can wear cloth or paper coveralls that are removed each time they leave the work site.		11. Remove barrier materials carefully to minimize spreading of dirt and debris associated with construction. 12. Contain construction waste before transport in tightly covered containers. 13. Cover transport receptacles or carts. Tape covering. 14. Remove or isolate HVAC system in areas where is being done.	
Additional Requirements:					
Date Initials				Exceptions/Additions to this permit Date	
Permit Request By:				Initials are noted by attached memoranda	
Date:				Permit Authorized By:	
				Date:	

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UV Savings at 20% Fouling

AHU Info

Desig.	Space	Airflow (cfm)	Cooling Coil	Coiling Coil	Coiling Coil	COP	Annual Hours of Cooling	Cooling Load, clean (Btu/h)	Cooling Load, fouled (Btu/h)	Capacity loss due to fouling (btu/h)
			Leaving Air Temp (F)	Pressure Drop, clean (in.w.g.)	Pressure Drop, fouled (in.w.g.)					
AHU-1	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.984	4.1	8760	2,600,000	3,120,000	520,000
AHU-2	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.984	4.1	8760	2,600,000	3,120,000	520,000
AHU-3	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.984	4.1	8760	2,600,000	3,120,000	520,000
AHU-4	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.984	4.1	8760	2,600,000	3,120,000	520,000
AHU-5	Clinical	44,000	48	0.97	1.164	4.1	8760	3,027,000	3,632,400	605,400
AHU-6	Redundant	44,000	48	0.97	1.164	4.1	8760	3,027,000	3,632,400	605,400
AHU-7	Office	50,000	51	1.53	1.836	4.1	8760	3,526,000	4,231,200	705,200
Totals								19,980,000	23,976,000	3,996,000

Fan Energy Savings

Desig.	Fan Energy, clean (kW)	Fan Energy, fouled (kW)	Fan Energy Savings (kW)	Fan Energy Cost, clean (\$)	Fan Energy Cost, fouled (\$)	Fan Energy Savings (\$)	Cost per kWh (\$)
AHU-1	7.43	8.92	1.49	\$7,413	\$8,895	\$1,483	\$0.1139
AHU-2	7.43	8.92	1.49	\$7,413	\$8,895	\$1,483	\$0.1139
AHU-3	7.43	8.92	1.49	\$7,413	\$8,895	\$1,483	\$0.1139
AHU-4	7.43	8.92	1.49	\$7,413	\$8,895	\$1,483	\$0.1139
AHU-5	8.79	10.55	1.76	\$8,769	\$10,523	\$1,754	\$0.1139
AHU-6	8.79	10.55	1.76	\$8,769	\$10,523	\$1,754	\$0.1139
AHU-7	15.75	18.90	3.15	\$15,717	\$18,861	\$3,143	\$0.1139
Totals	63	76	13	\$62,906	\$75,487	\$12,581	

Cooling Energy Savings

Desig.	Cooling Energy, clean (kW)	Cooling Energy, fouled (kW)	Cooling Energy Savings (kW)	Cooling Energy Cost, clean (\$)	Cooling Energy Cost, fouled (\$)	Cooling Energy Savings (\$)	Total Energy Savings (\$)
AHU-1	185.86	223.03	37.17	\$185,442	\$222,531	\$37,088	\$38,571
AHU-2	185.86	223.03	37.17	\$185,442	\$222,531	\$37,088	\$38,571
AHU-3	185.86	223.03	37.17	\$185,442	\$222,531	\$37,088	\$38,571
AHU-4	185.86	223.03	37.17	\$185,442	\$222,531	\$37,088	\$38,571
AHU-5	216.38	259.66	43.28	\$215,897	\$259,077	\$43,179	\$44,933
AHU-6	216.38	259.66	43.28	\$215,897	\$259,077	\$43,179	\$44,933
AHU-7	252.05	302.46	50.41	\$251,488	\$301,786	\$50,298	\$53,441
Totals	1,428	1,714	286	\$1,425,051	\$1,710,061	\$285,010	\$297,591

UV Info

Desig.	UV wattage (W)	UV Lamp Fixture First Cost (\$)	UV Lamp Installation Cost (\$)	UV Lamp Replacement Bulb Cost (\$)	UV Operating Cost (\$)
AHU-1	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-2	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-3	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-4	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-5	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-6	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-7	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
Totals	7,560	\$57,750	\$15,680	\$3,780	\$7,543

Maintenance Info

Desig.	Maintenance Cost before UV (\$)	Maintenance Cost after UV (\$)	Maintenance Cost Savings (\$)
AHU-1	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-2	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-3	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-4	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-5	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-6	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-7	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
Totals	\$7,000	\$0	\$7,000

Payback Period

Desig.	Total Initial Cost (\$)	Total Annual Savings (\$)	Payback Period (yrs)
AHU-1	11030	\$37,953	0.29062
AHU-2	11030	\$37,953	0.29062
AHU-3	11030	\$37,953	0.29062
AHU-4	11030	\$37,953	0.29062
AHU-5	11030	\$44,316	0.2489
AHU-6	11030	\$44,316	0.2489
AHU-7	11030	\$52,823	0.20881
Totals	\$77,210	\$293,268	0.263

UV Savings at 10% Fouling

AHU Info

Desig.	Space	Airflow (cfm)	Cooling Coil		Coiling Coil		COP	Annual Hours of Cooling	Cooling Load, clean (Btu/h)	Cooling Load, fouled (Btu/h)	Capacity loss due to fouling (btu/h)
			Leaving Air Temp (F)	53	Pressure Drop, clean (in.w.g.)	Pressure Drop, fouled (in.w.g.)					
AHU-1	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.902	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,860,000	260,000	
AHU-2	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.902	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,860,000	260,000	
AHU-3	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.902	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,860,000	260,000	
AHU-4	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.902	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,860,000	260,000	
AHU-5	Clinical	44,000	48	0.97	1.067	4.1	8760	3,027,000	3,329,700	302,700	
AHU-6	Redundant	44,000	48	0.97	1.067	4.1	8760	3,027,000	3,329,700	302,700	
AHU-7	Office	50,000	51	1.53	1.683	4.1	8760	3,526,000	3,878,600	352,600	
Totals								19,980,000	21,978,000	1,998,000	

Fan Energy Savings

Desig.	Fan Energy, clean (kW)	Fan Energy, fouled (kW)	Fan Energy Savings (kW)	Fan Energy Cost, clean (\$)	Fan Energy Cost, fouled (\$)	Fan Energy Savings (\$)	Cost per kWh (\$)
AHU-1	7.43	8.17	0.74	\$7,413	\$8,154	\$741	\$0.1139
AHU-2	7.43	8.17	0.74	\$7,413	\$8,154	\$741	\$0.1139
AHU-3	7.43	8.17	0.74	\$7,413	\$8,154	\$741	\$0.1139
AHU-4	7.43	8.17	0.74	\$7,413	\$8,154	\$741	\$0.1139
AHU-5	8.79	9.67	0.88	\$8,769	\$9,646	\$877	\$0.1139
AHU-6	8.79	9.67	0.88	\$8,769	\$9,646	\$877	\$0.1139
AHU-7	15.75	17.33	1.58	\$15,717	\$17,289	\$1,572	\$0.1139
Totals	63	69	6	\$62,906	\$69,196	\$6,291	

Cooling Energy Savings

Desig.	Cooling Energy, clean (kW)	Cooling Energy, fouled (kW)	Cooling Energy Savings (kW)	Cooling Energy Cost, clean (\$)	Cooling Energy Cost, fouled (\$)	Cooling Energy Savings (\$)	Total Energy Savings (\$)
AHU-1	185.86	204.44	18.59	\$185,442	\$203,986	\$18,544	\$19,285
AHU-2	185.86	204.44	18.59	\$185,442	\$203,986	\$18,544	\$19,285
AHU-3	185.86	204.44	18.59	\$185,442	\$203,986	\$18,544	\$19,285
AHU-4	185.86	204.44	18.59	\$185,442	\$203,986	\$18,544	\$19,285
AHU-5	216.38	238.02	21.64	\$215,897	\$237,487	\$21,590	\$22,467
AHU-6	216.38	238.02	21.64	\$215,897	\$237,487	\$21,590	\$22,467
AHU-7	252.05	277.26	25.21	\$251,488	\$276,637	\$25,149	\$26,721
Totals	1,428	1,571	143	\$1,425,051	\$1,567,556	\$142,505	\$148,796

UV Info

Desig.	UV wattage (W)	UV Lamp Fixture First Cost (\$)	UV Lamp Installation Cost (\$)	UV Lamp Replacement Bulb Cost (\$)	UV Operating Cost (\$)
AHU-1	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-2	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-3	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-4	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-5	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-6	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-7	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
Totals	7,560	\$57,750	\$15,680	\$3,780	\$7,543

Maintenance Info

Desig.	Maintenance Cost before UV (\$)	Maintenance Cost after UV (\$)	Maintenance Cost Savings (\$)
AHU-1	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-2	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-3	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-4	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-5	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-6	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-7	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
Totals	\$7,000	\$0	\$7,000

Payback Period

Desig.	Total Initial Cost (\$)	Total Annual Savings (\$)	Payback Period (yrs)
AHU-1	11030	\$18,668	0.590854
AHU-2	11030	\$18,668	0.590854
AHU-3	11030	\$18,668	0.590854
AHU-4	11030	\$18,668	0.590854
AHU-5	11030	\$21,849	0.504828
AHU-6	11030	\$21,849	0.504828
AHU-7	11030	\$26,103	0.422558
Totals	\$77,210	\$144,473	0.5344

UV Savings at 5% Fouling

AHU Info

Desig.	Space	Airflow (cfm)	Cooling Coil Leaving Air Temp (F)	Coiling Coil Pressure Drop, clean (in.w.g.)	Coiling Coil Pressure Drop, fouled (in.w.g.)	COP	Annual Hours of Cooling	Cooling Load, clean (Btu/h)	Cooling Load, fouled (Btu/h)	Capacity loss due to fouling (btu/h)
AHU-1	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.861	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,730,000	130,000
AHU-2	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.861	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,730,000	130,000
AHU-3	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.861	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,730,000	130,000
AHU-4	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.861	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,730,000	130,000
AHU-5	Clinical	44,000	48	0.97	1.0185	4.1	8760	3,027,000	3,178,350	151,350
AHU-6	Redundant	44,000	48	0.97	1.0185	4.1	8760	3,027,000	3,178,350	151,350
AHU-7	Office	50,000	51	1.53	1.6065	4.1	8760	3,526,000	3,702,300	176,300
Totals								19,980,000	20,979,000	999,000

Fan Energy Savings

Desig.	Fan Energy, clean (kW)	Fan Energy, fouled (kW)	Fan Energy Savings (kW)	Fan Energy Cost, clean (\$)	Fan Energy Cost, fouled (\$)	Fan Energy Savings (\$)	Cost per kWh (\$)
AHU-1	7.43	7.80	0.37	\$7,413	\$7,783	\$371	\$0.1139
AHU-2	7.43	7.80	0.37	\$7,413	\$7,783	\$371	\$0.1139
AHU-3	7.43	7.80	0.37	\$7,413	\$7,783	\$371	\$0.1139
AHU-4	7.43	7.80	0.37	\$7,413	\$7,783	\$371	\$0.1139
AHU-5	8.79	9.23	0.44	\$8,769	\$9,207	\$438	\$0.1139
AHU-6	8.79	9.23	0.44	\$8,769	\$9,207	\$438	\$0.1139
AHU-7	15.75	16.54	0.79	\$15,717	\$16,503	\$786	\$0.1139
Totals							
	63	66	3	\$62,906	\$66,051	\$3,145	

Cooling Energy Savings

Desig.	Cooling Energy, clean (kW)	Cooling Energy, fouled (kW)	Cooling Energy Savings (kW)	Cooling Energy Cost, clean (\$)	Cooling Energy Cost, fouled (\$)	Cooling Energy Savings (\$)	Total Energy Savings (\$)
AHU-1	185.86	195.15	9.29	\$185,442	\$194,714	\$9,272	\$9,643
AHU-2	185.86	195.15	9.29	\$185,442	\$194,714	\$9,272	\$9,643
AHU-3	185.86	195.15	9.29	\$185,442	\$194,714	\$9,272	\$9,643
AHU-4	185.86	195.15	9.29	\$185,442	\$194,714	\$9,272	\$9,643
AHU-5	216.38	227.20	10.82	\$215,897	\$226,692	\$10,795	\$11,233
AHU-6	216.38	227.20	10.82	\$215,897	\$226,692	\$10,795	\$11,233
AHU-7	252.05	264.65	12.60	\$251,488	\$264,062	\$12,574	\$13,360
Totals							
	1,428	1,500	71	\$1,425,051	\$1,496,304	\$71,253	\$74,398

UV Info

Desig.	UV wattage (W)	UV Lamp Fixture First Cost (\$)	UV Lamp Installation Cost (\$)	UV Lamp Replacement Bulb Cost (\$)	UV Operating Cost (\$)
AHU-1	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-2	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-3	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-4	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-5	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-6	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
AHU-7	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078
Totals					
	7,560	\$57,750	\$15,680	\$3,780	\$7,543

Maintenance Info

Desig.	Maintenance Cost before UV (\$)	Maintenance Cost after UV (\$)	Maintenance Cost Savings (\$)
AHU-1	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-2	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-3	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-4	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-5	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-6	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
AHU-7	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
Totals			
	\$7,000	\$0	\$7,000

Payback Period

Total Initial Cost (\$)	Total Annual Savings (\$)	Payback Period (yrs)
11030	\$9,025	1.22214
11030	\$9,025	1.22214
11030	\$9,025	1.22214
11030	\$9,025	1.22214
11030	\$10,616	1.03902
11030	\$10,616	1.03902
11030	\$12,743	0.8656
Totals		
\$77,210	\$70,075	1.102

UV Savings at 2% Fouling

AHU Info

Desig.	Space	Airflow (cfm)	Cooling Coil		Coiling Coil		COP	Annual Hours of Cooling	Cooling Load, clean (Btu/h)	Cooling Load, fouled (Btu/h)	Capacity loss due to fouling (btu/h)
			Leaving Air Temp (F)		Pressure Drop, clean (in.w.g.)	Pressure Drop, fouled (in.w.g.)					
AHU-1	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.82	0.8364	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,652,000	52,000
AHU-2	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.82	0.8364	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,652,000	52,000
AHU-3	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.82	0.8364	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,652,000	52,000
AHU-4	Laboratory	44,000	53	0.82	0.82	0.8364	4.1	8760	2,600,000	2,652,000	52,000
AHU-5	Clinical	44,000	48	0.97	0.97	0.9894	4.1	8760	3,027,000	3,087,540	60,540
AHU-6	Redundant	44,000	48	0.97	0.97	0.9894	4.1	8760	3,027,000	3,087,540	60,540
AHU-7	Office	50,000	51	1.53	1.53	1.5606	4.1	8760	3,526,000	3,596,520	70,520
Totals									19,980,000	20,379,600	399,600

Fan Energy Savings

Desig.	Fan Energy, clean (kW)	Fan Energy, fouled (kW)	Fan Energy Savings (kW)	Fan Energy Cost, clean (\$)	Fan Energy Cost, fouled (\$)	Fan Energy Savings (\$)	Cost per kWh (\$)						
AHU-1	7.43	7.58	0.15	\$7,413	\$7,561	\$148	\$0.1139						
AHU-2	7.43	7.58	0.15	\$7,413	\$7,561	\$148	\$0.1139						
AHU-3	7.43	7.58	0.15	\$7,413	\$7,561	\$148	\$0.1139						
AHU-4	7.43	7.58	0.15	\$7,413	\$7,561	\$148	\$0.1139						
AHU-5	8.79	8.96	0.18	\$8,769	\$8,944	\$175	\$0.1139						
AHU-6	8.79	8.96	0.18	\$8,769	\$8,944	\$175	\$0.1139						
AHU-7	15.75	16.07	0.32	\$15,717	\$16,032	\$314	\$0.1139						
Totals								63	64	1	\$62,906	\$64,164	\$1,258

Cooling Energy Savings

Desig.	Cooling Energy, clean (kW)	Cooling Energy, fouled (kW)	Cooling Energy Savings (kW)	Cooling Energy Cost, clean (\$)	Cooling Energy Cost, fouled (\$)	Cooling Energy Savings (\$)	Total Energy Savings (\$)							
AHU-1	185.86	189.57	3.72	\$185,442	\$189,151	\$3,709	\$3,857							
AHU-2	185.86	189.57	3.72	\$185,442	\$189,151	\$3,709	\$3,857							
AHU-3	185.86	189.57	3.72	\$185,442	\$189,151	\$3,709	\$3,857							
AHU-4	185.86	189.57	3.72	\$185,442	\$189,151	\$3,709	\$3,857							
AHU-5	216.38	220.71	4.33	\$215,897	\$220,215	\$4,318	\$4,493							
AHU-6	216.38	220.71	4.33	\$215,897	\$220,215	\$4,318	\$4,493							
AHU-7	252.05	257.09	5.04	\$251,488	\$256,518	\$5,030	\$5,344							
Totals								1,428	1,457	29	\$1,425,051	\$1,453,552	\$28,501	\$29,759

UV Info

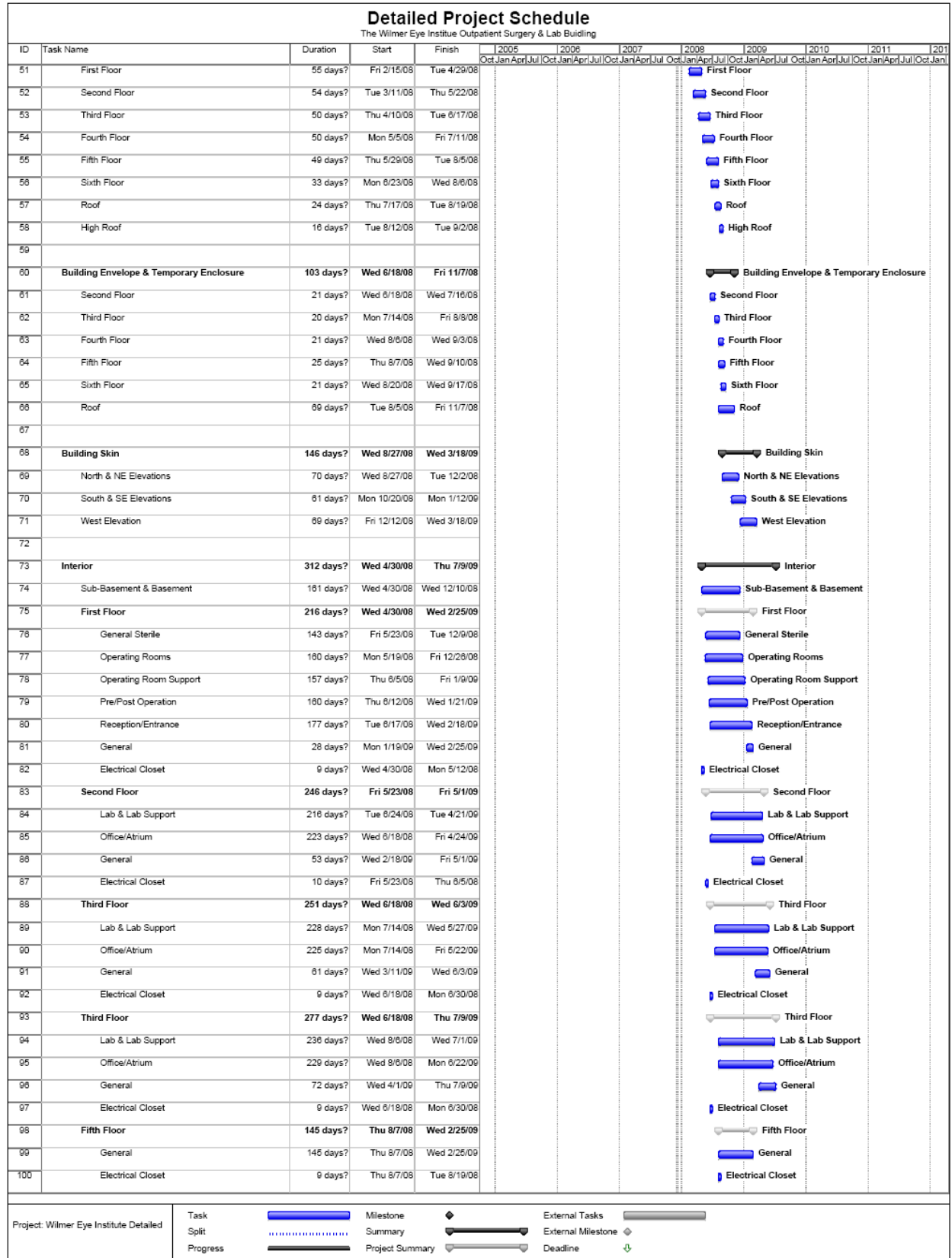
Desig.	UV wattage (W)	UV Lamp Fixture First Cost (\$)	UV Lamp Installation Cost (\$)	UV Lamp Replacement Bulb Cost (\$)	UV Operating Cost (\$)					
AHU-1	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078					
AHU-2	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078					
AHU-3	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078					
AHU-4	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078					
AHU-5	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078					
AHU-6	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078					
AHU-7	1080	\$8,250	\$2,240	\$540	\$1,078					
Totals						7,560	\$57,750	\$15,680	\$3,780	\$7,543

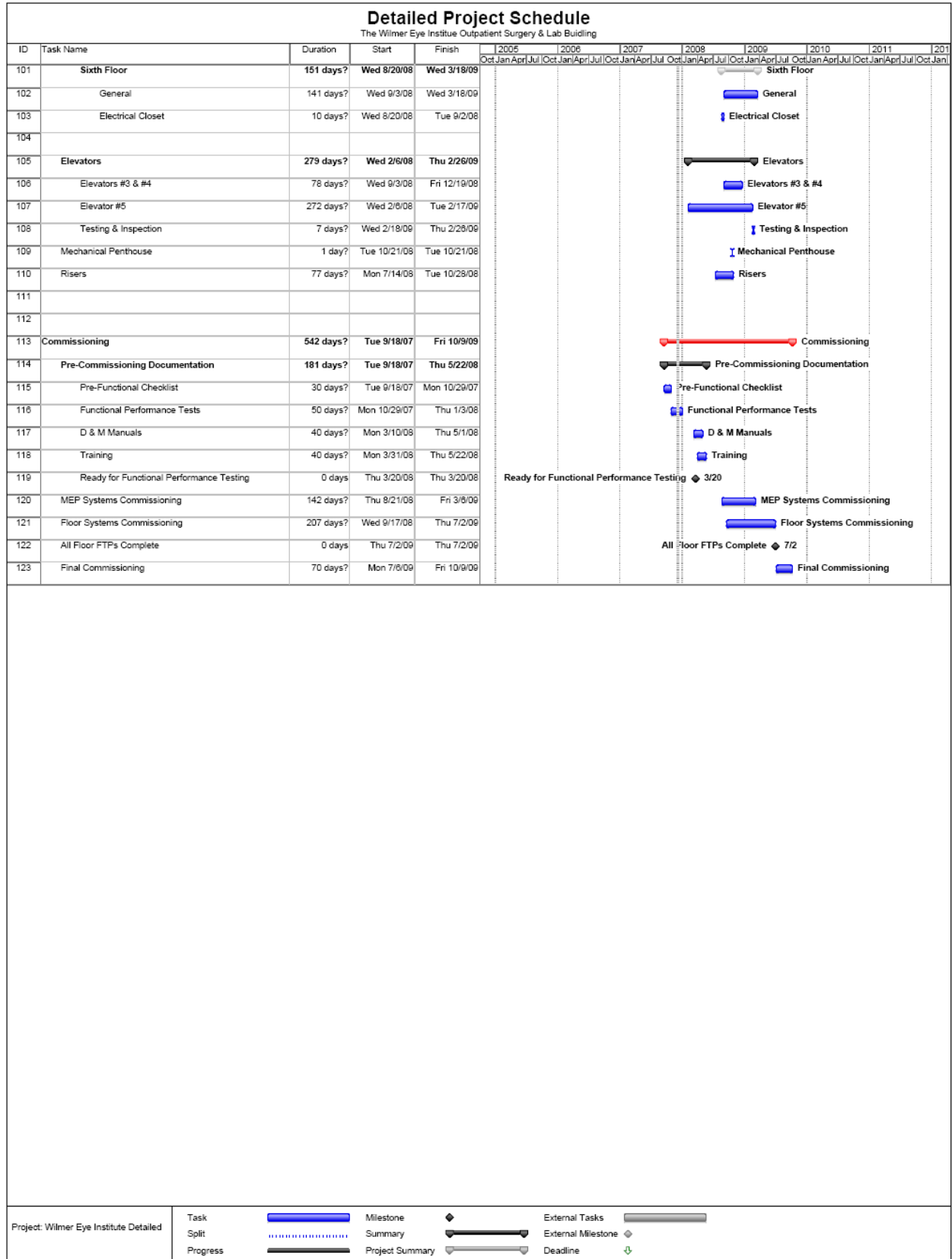
Maintenance Info

Desig.	Maintenance Cost before UV (\$)	Maintenance Cost after UV (\$)	Maintenance Cost Savings (\$)			
AHU-1	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000			
AHU-2	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000			
AHU-3	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000			
AHU-4	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000			
AHU-5	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000			
AHU-6	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000			
AHU-7	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000			
Totals				\$7,000	\$0	\$7,000

Payback Period

Desig.	Total Initial Cost (\$)	Total Annual Savings (\$)	Payback Period (yrs)			
AHU-1	11030	\$3,240	3.40483			
AHU-2	11030	\$3,240	3.40483			
AHU-3	11030	\$3,240	3.40483			
AHU-4	11030	\$3,240	3.40483			
AHU-5	11030	\$3,876	2.84591			
AHU-6	11030	\$3,876	2.84591			
AHU-7	11030	\$4,727	2.33364			
Totals				\$77,210	\$25,436	3.035





Exterior Building Enclosure Estimate

The Wilmer Eye Institute Outpatient Surgery and Laboratory Building

Quick Building Stats: \$65M Cost of Construction
7 Storeys, 202,000 SF

Material Description	Quantity	Units	Material	Installation	Total	Material	Installation	Total
East Elevation								
Brick Face Cavity Wall Standard face brick, 8" conc. block backup Polystyrene cavity insulation	6620	S.F.	10.30	18.95	29.25	68,186	125,449	193,635
Tubular Aluminum Framing For 1/4" glass, one intermediate horizontal	9830	S.F.	13.90	13.05	26.95	136,637	128,282	264,919
Curtain Wall Panels Glazing panel, insulating, 1/2" thick, 2 lites	9830	S.F.	9.15	9.50	18.65	89,945	93,385	183,330
South Elevation								
Brick Face Cavity Wall Standard face brick, 8" conc. block backup Polystyrene cavity insulation	5790	S.F.	10.30	18.95	29.25	59,637	109,721	169,358
Tubular Aluminum Framing For 1/4" glass, one intermediate horizontal	4280	S.F.	13.90	13.05	26.95	59,492	55,854	115,346
Curtain Wall Panels Glazing panel, insulating, 1/2" thick, 2 lites	4280	S.F.	9.15	9.50	18.65	39,162	40,660	79,822
West Elevation								
Brick Face Cavity Wall Standard face brick, 8" conc. block backup Polystyrene cavity insulation	16855	S.F.	10.30	18.95	29.25	173,607	319,402	493,009
Tubular Aluminum Framing For 1/4" glass, one intermediate horizontal	3435	S.F.	13.90	13.05	26.95	47,747	44,827	92,573
Curtain Wall Panels Glazing panel, insulating, 1/2" thick, 2 lites	3435	S.F.	9.15	9.50	18.65	31,430	32,633	64,063
North Elevation								
Brick Face Cavity Wall Standard face brick, 8" conc. block backup Polystyrene cavity insulation	7570	S.F.	10.30	18.95	29.25	77,971	143,452	221,423
Tubular Aluminum Framing For 1/4" glass, one intermediate horizontal	2910	S.F.	13.90	13.05	26.95	40,449	37,976	78,425
Curtain Wall Panels Glazing panel, insulating, 1/2" thick, 2 lites	2910	S.F.	9.15	9.50	18.65	26,627	27,645	54,272
Totals:						Material	Installation	Total
						\$850,888	\$1,159,284	\$2,010,172

*Cavity wall assembly includes brick shelf, ties to the backups and necessary dampproofing, flashing, and control joints every 20'.

*Figures referenced from R.S. Means Assemblies Cost Data 2008

Detailed Structural Systems Estimate

The Wilmer Eye Institute Outpatient Surgery & Lab Building

Quick Building Stats: \$65M Cost of Construction
7 Storeys, 202,000 SF

Description	Quantity	Units	Material	Labor	Equipment	Total	Total (O&P)	Material	Labor	Equipment	Total	Total (O&P)	
Slab on Grade													
WWF 6 x 6 - W2.1 x 2.1 (8 x 8) 30 lb. per C.S.F.	286	CSF	15.40	21.50		36.90	53.50	4,397	6,138	0	10,535	15,274	
Normal Weight Concrete, 3,000 psi	440	CY	106.00			106.00	116.00	46,640	0	0	46,640	51,040	
Concrete placement, slab on grade, pumped	440	CY		15.30	5.80	21.10	31.50	0	6,732	2,552	9,284	13,860	
Slab on grade, incl. troweled finish, not incl. or reinforcing, over 10,000 S.F., 6" thick	28550	SF	2.01	0.72	0.01	2.74	3.37	57,386	20,556	286	78,227	96,214	
											Subtotal:	144,686	176,388
Mat Footings													
Normal Weight Concrete, 3,000 psi	647	CY	104.00			104.00	114.00	67,246	0	0	67,246	73,712	
Concrete placement, foundation mats, over 2	647	CY		4.97	1.88	6.85	10.15	0	3,214	1,216	4,429	6,563	
Reinforcing steel, footings, #4-#7	9820	Lb	0.47	0.31		0.78	1.05	4,615	3,044	0	7,660	10,311	
Reinforcing steel, footings, #8-#18	37260	Lb	0.47	0.18		0.65	0.82	17,512	6,707	0	24,219	30,553	
											Subtotal:	103,554	121,140
Pile Caps													
Normal Weight Concrete, 5,000 psi	102	CY	114.00			114.00	125.00	11,639	0	0	11,639	12,763	
Concrete placement, pile caps, over 10 C.Y.,	102	CY		8.30	3.13	11.43	16.95	0	847	320	1,167	1,731	
Reinforcing steel, footings, #8-#18	9960	Lb	0.47	0.18		0.65	0.82	4,681	1,793	0	6,474	8,167	
											Subtotal:	19,280	22,660
Column Footings													
Normal Weight Concrete, 8,000 psi	701	CY	212.00			212.00	233.00	148,612	0	0	148,612	163,333	
Concrete placement, spread footings, over 5	701	CY		13.25	5.00	18.25	27.00	0	9,288	3,505	12,793	18,927	
Reinforcing steel, footings, #8-#18	41300	Lb	0.47	0.18		0.65	0.82	19,411	7,434	0	26,845	33,866	
											Subtotal:	188,250	216,126
Wall Footings													
Normal Weight Concrete, 3,000 psi	516	CY	104.00			104.00	114.00	53,664	0	0	53,664	58,824	
Concrete placement, footings, continuous, st	516	CY		13.25	5.00	18.25	27.00	0	6,837	2,580	9,417	13,932	
Reinforcing steel, footings, #4-#7	23880	Lb	0.47	0.31		0.78	1.05	11,224	7,403	0	18,626	25,074	
											Subtotal:	81,707	97,830
Foundation Walls													
Normal Weight Concrete, 4,000 psi	1506	CY	108.00			108.00	119.00	162,648	0	0	162,648	179,214	
Concrete placement, walls, pumped	1506	CY		14.50	0.43	14.93	24.50	0	21,837	648	22,485	36,897	
Reinforcing steel, walls, #3-#7	78520	Lb	0.47	0.22		0.69	0.89	36,904	17,274	0	54,179	69,883	
Reinforcing steel, walls, #8-#18	158460	Lb	0.47	0.17		0.64	0.79	74,476	26,938	0	101,414	125,183	
											Subtotal:	340,726	411,177
Interior Basement Walls													
Normal Weight Concrete, 4,000 psi	102	CY	108.00			108.00	119.00	11,016	0	0	11,016	12,138	
Concrete placement, walls, pumped	102	CY		14.50	0.43	14.93	24.50	0	1,479	44	1,523	2,499	
Reinforcing steel, walls, #3-#7	7400	Lb	0.47	0.22		0.69	0.89	3,478	1,628	0	5,106	6,586	
CMU Wall, solid, reinforced alternate course	11570	SF	3.27	3.81		7.08	9.80	37,834	44,082	0	81,916	113,386	
											Subtotal:	99,560	134,609
Shear Walls													
Normal Weight Concrete, 5,000 psi	709	CY	114.00			114.00	125.00	80,826	0	0	80,826	88,625	
Concrete placement, walls, pumped	709	CY		14.50	0.43	14.93	24.50	0	10,281	305	10,585	17,371	
Reinforcing steel, walls, #3-#7	44000	Lb	0.47	0.22		0.69	0.89	20,680	9,680	0	30,360	39,160	
Reinforcing steel, walls, #8-#18	60520	Lb	0.47	0.17		0.64	0.79	28,444	10,288	0	38,733	47,811	
											Subtotal:	160,504	192,966
Columns													
Normal Weight Concrete, 5,000 psi	1093	CY	114.00			114.00	125.00	124,556	0	0	124,556	136,575	
Concrete placement, columns, pumped	1093	CY		21.50	8.15	29.65	44.50	0	23,491	8,905	32,396	48,621	
Reinforcing steel, columns, #3-#7	54422	Lb	0.47	0.44		0.91	1.26	25,578	23,946	0	49,524	68,572	
Reinforcing steel, columns, #8-#18	261446	Lb	0.47	0.29		0.76	1.00	122,880	75,819	0	198,699	261,446	
											Subtotal:	405,175	515,213
Elevated Slabs													
Normal Weight Concrete, 3,000 psi	6836	CY	104.00			104.00	114.00	710,944	0	0	710,944	779,304	
Concrete placement, slabs over 10" thick, pu	6836	CY		11.05	4.17	15.22	22.50	0	75,538	28,506	104,044	153,810	
Reinforcing steel, elevated slabs, #4-#7	578540	Lb	0.49	0.23		0.72	0.93	283,485	133,064	0	416,549	538,042	
Reinforcing steel, elevated slabs, #8-#18	149380	Lb	0.47	0.29		0.76	1.00	70,209	43,320	0	113,529	149,380	
											Subtotal:	1,345,066	1,620,536
								Total Material	Total Labor	Total Equip.	Total	Total (O&P)	
								\$2,240,986	\$598,658	\$48,865	\$4,431,953	\$5,396,755	

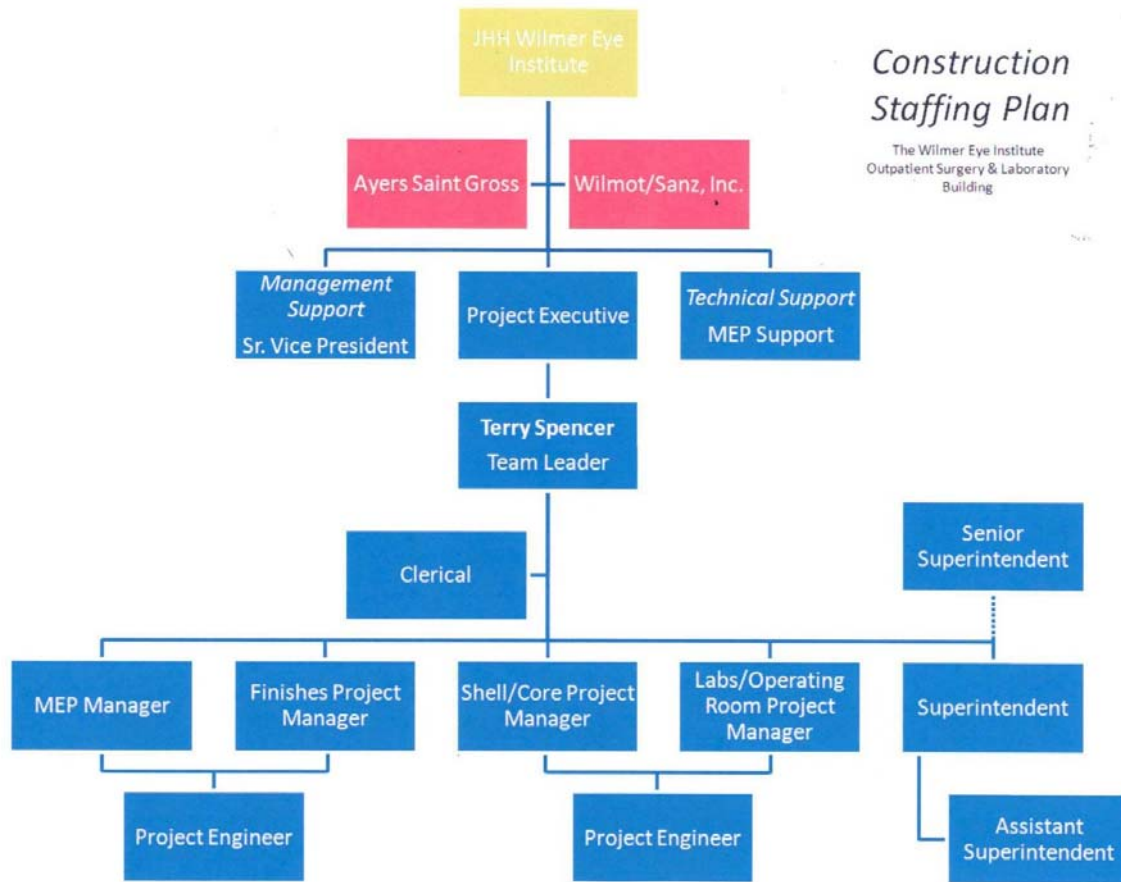
*Assuming area well wall reinforcement is similar to typical foundation wall
 *Assuming all foundation walls are 34'-0" due to conflicts in structural and architectural drawings
 *Assuming typical dowel length of 4'-0"
 *Assuming similar elevated slabs aside from deduction for atrium space
 *Assuming all concrete is pumped
 *All unit-cost data referenced from R.S. Means Facilities Construction Cost Data 2007, 22nd Annual Edition

General Conditions Cost Estimate

The Wilmer Eye Institute Outpatient Surgery & Laboratory Building

Quick Building Stats: \$65M Cost of Construction
7 Storeys, 202,000 SF

Category	Description	\$/Unit	Unit	Qty.	Total
Personnel	Project Executive	10000	mo	2	\$20,000
	Senior Project Manager	8333	mo	31	\$258,323
	Shell/Core PM	7500	mo	17	\$127,500
	Finishes PM	7500	mo	14	\$105,000
	MEP Manager	7500	mo	15	\$112,500
	Labs/OR Manager	7500	mo	14	\$105,000
	Senior Superintendent	7500	mo	15	\$112,500
	Superintendent	7100	mo	31	\$220,100
	Asst. Superintendent	6250	mo	31	\$193,750
	Project Engineer	5500	mo	17	\$93,500
Project Engineer	5500	mo	14	\$77,000	
Office Supplies	General	95	mo	31	\$2,945
	Office Elec./HVAC	110	mo	31	\$3,410
	Phone Bills	210	mo	31	\$6,510
Temporary Offices	Trailer Rental	700	mo	31	\$21,700
Temporary Utilities	Water	62	mo	31	\$1,922
	Electric	75	mo	31	\$2,325
	Lighting	15	CSF	202	\$3,030
	Heating	390	mo	6	\$2,340
Trash Disposal	Dumpsters	690	wk	140	\$96,600
	Trash Chutes	55	LF	80	\$4,400
Temporary Facilities	Toilet	685	mo	31	\$21,235
Temporary Fencing	Chain link, 11 ga, 6' high	7.15	LF	1120	\$8,008
Signage		16.55	SF	20	\$331
Scaffold Bridge	Catwalk, 10' span	190	ea	1	\$190
Surveying		1200	LS	1	\$1,200
Temporary Building Enclosure	Framing over openings	1	SF	63240	\$63,240
Photographic Documentation	Photographs	450	set	2	\$900
	Cameraman/Film	1375	visit	2	\$2,750
Scheduling	CPM Scheduling	15000	LS	1	\$15,000
Construction Clean-up		115000	LS	1	\$115,000
Man/Material Hoist		6000	LS	1	\$6,000
Miscellaneous/Unforeseen		6,000	LS	1	\$6,000
Total:					\$1,810,209



Exterior Enclosures Estimate Calculations

Exponent
 Failure Analysis Associates*

Name _____ Date _____ Page 2 of _____
 Assignment _____ Class _____

SOUTH ELEVATION

TOTAL AREA:

$$[(32.1') + (32.1') \times 2 + (23.5')] \times [85'] = 10,070 \text{ SF}$$

WINDOWS:

CW-2 -- (7' x 11') (x 36) ^{-2 INT. HORIZ}
 -1 INT. VERT

CW-4 -- (11.7' x 76.7')

TOTAL CW AREA = 4280 SF

TOTAL CURT. WALL AREA = 5790 SF

e Exponent 2007

Exponent
 Failure Analysis Associates*

Name TYLER M. SMITH Date _____ Page 1 of _____
 Assignment EXTERIOR ENCLOSURE EST. CLASS

EAST ELEVATION

TOTAL AREA (EXCL. NE CW):

$$[(6.1') + (10.7') + (6.1') + (14.8') + (21.) \times 8] \times [80'] = 16,450 \text{ SF}$$

WINDOWS:

CW-11 -- (7' x 11') (x 80) ^{-2 INT. HORIZ}
 -1 INT. VERT

*CW-12 -- (14' x 77.3')

*CW-13 -- (13.8' x 77.3')

*CW-16 (x2) -- $\frac{(10' \times 77.3')}{2}$

*CW-15 -- $\frac{(19.5' \times 77.3')}{2}$

CW-6 -- (7' x 54.5')

TOTAL CW AREA = 9830 SF

TOTAL CURT. WALL AREA = 6620 SF

* NOT INCL. IN TOTAL AREA

e Exponent 2007

Exterior Enclosures Estimate Calculations

Exponent
 Failure Analysis Associates*
 Name _____ Date _____ Page 4 of _____
 Assignment _____ Class _____

NORTH ELEVATION

TOTAL AREA (EXCL. NE CW):

$$[(105')(48.2') + (215')(92') + (42')(82')] = 10,480 \text{ SF}$$

WINDOWS:

CW-9 -- (7.3' x 14.8')

CW-10 -- (7.3' x 54.7')

CW-7 -- (7.2' x 10.7') (x2)

CW-8 -- (19.7' x 74.7')

*CW-14 -- (10' x 77.3')

TOTAL CW AREA = 2910 SF

TOTAL CW WALL AREA = 7570 SF

e Exponent 2007

Exponent
 Failure Analysis Associates*
 Name _____ Date _____ Page 3 of _____
 Assignment _____ Class _____

WEST ELEVATION

TOTAL AREA:

$$[(12.5') + (20.5') + (21') \times 8 + (14.8') + (6.1') + (10.7') + (6.1')] \times [85'] = 20290 \text{ SF}$$

WINDOWS/LOUVERS:

CW-11 -- (7' x 11') (x 20)

CW-3 -- (13.5' x 8.5') (x 5)

CW-3 -- (7' x 11') (x 10)

CW-1 -- (10.5' x 10.5') (x 5)

TOTAL CW AREA = 3435 SF

TOTAL CW WALL AREA = 16,855 SF

e Exponent 2007

Structural Estimate Calculations

MAI FOOTINGS -- 3,000 PSI (SHE WALL -- 4,000 PSI)

(22.5') (20.5') x 48" THK = 1845 CF = 68 CY

#9 @ 17" O.C. EA WAY B
#5 @ " " " " T

#3-#7 = (23)(20.5) + 2(22.5) (1,043 TCF) = 985 LB = 0.5 TONS

#8-18 = (2.4 TCF) = 3210 LB = 1.6 TONS

(34.5')(26.5') x 54" THK = 4114 CF = 153 CY

#10 @ 10" O.C. EA WAY B
#5 @ 12" O.C. " " T

#8-18 = (42)(26.5') + 32(34.5') (4,303 TCF) = 9540 LB = 4.77 TONS

#3-#7 = (35)(26.5') + 27(34.5') (1,043) = 1939 = 0.97 TONS

(21.5')(35.5') x 54" THK = 4394 CF = 163 CY

#10 @ 10" O.C. EA WAY B
#5 @ 12" O.C. " " T

#3-7 = (36)(21.5') + 28(35.5') (1,043) = 2069 = 1.03 TONS

#8-18 = (43)(27.5') + 33(35.5') (4,303) = 8537 LB = 4.23 TONS

(16')(31.4') x 48" THK = 2009.6 CF = 75 CY

#10 @ 10" O.C. B } 31.4'
#5 @ 12" O.C. T }
#1 @ 12" O.C. B } 16'
#5 @ 12" O.C. T }

#3-7 = (16)(31.4') + 32(16') (1,043) = 0.53 TONS

#8-18 = (4,303) = 2.2 TONS

FOUNDATION/BASEMENT

SOI 5" THK w/ 6x6-17.0x17.0 WNF - 3500 PSI

Area: (20.5')(23.4') = 480 Cal Area: 65 x 9 = 585

(21')(23.4') x 9 = 4423

(20.5')(32') = 656

(21')(32') x 9 = 6048

(20.5')(33.3') = 1298

(21')(33.3') x 9 = 12,000

(19.75')(16.7') = 320

(32')(16.7') = 535

(10.7')(33.3') = 678

(12.5')(33.3') = 792

(44')(19.5') = 858

(13.6')(12.5') = 173

(4')(13.7') = 55

(6.5')(12.5') = 82

(20')(10') = 200

(41')(20') = 80

28,700 SF - 150 SF = 28,550 SF x (1/4) = 11,900 CF

= 440 CY

Structural Estimate Calculations

Col. Figs - 8,000 PSI

8F-13 (x 11)
 $(13)(15) \times 43'' \text{ THK} \Rightarrow 241 \text{ CY}$
 12 #10 EA WAY B
 $\#8-18 = 24(13)(4303)(11) = 7.4 \text{ TONS}$

8F-14 (x 9)
 $(14)(14) \times 47'' \text{ THK} \rightarrow 256 \text{ CY}$
 13 #10 EA WAY B
 $\#8-18 = 26(14)(4303)(9) = 7.05 \text{ TONS}$

8F-15 (x 6)
 $(15)(15) \times 49'' \text{ THK} \rightarrow 204 \text{ CY}$
 8 #10 EA WAY B
 $\#8-18 = 32(15)(4303)(6) = 6.20 \text{ TONS}$

MAT Figs (CONT.) - 3,000 PSI (CHK WALL - 4000 PSI)

$(15)(21.7) \times 48'' \text{ THK} = 66 \text{ CY}$
 #10 @ 9" O.C. B } 15'
 #5 @ 12" O.C. T }
 #10 @ 12" O.C. B } 21.7'
 #5 @ 12" O.C. T }
 $\#3-7 = [30(15) + 15(21.7)](1.043) = 0.47 \text{ TONS}$
 $\#8-18 = [30(15) + 20(21.7)](4.303) = 2.23 \text{ TONS}$

$(28.4)(23) \times 48'' \text{ THK} = 97 \text{ CY}$
 #10 @ 9" O.C. B } 28.4'
 #5 @ 12" O.C. T }
 #10 @ 10" O.C. B } 23'
 #5 @ 12" O.C. T }
 $\#3-7 = [23(28.4) + 29(23)](1.043) = 0.69 \text{ TONS}$
 $\#8-18 = [30(23) + 28(28.4)](4.303) = 3.6 \text{ TONS}$

PILE CAPS - 5000 PSI

$(28.4)(18) \times 58'' \text{ THK} = 43.4 \text{ CY}$
 #10 @ 9" O.C. EA WAY B
 #8 @ 12" O.C. T
 $\#8-18 = [30(18) + 13(28.4)](4.303) + [10(28.4) + 29(18)](2.670) = 2.35 \text{ TONS}$

$(20.5)(11.5) \times 58'' \text{ THK} = 58.7 \text{ CY}$
 #10 @ 9" O.C. EA WAY B
 #8 @ 12" O.C. T
 $\#8-18 = [35(11.5) + 14(20.5)](4.303) + [12(28.5) + 29(11.5)](2.67) = 2.63 \text{ TONS}$

Structural Estimate Calculations

WALL FTGS (CONT.)

> WF-4
 LENGTH: $(17') + (35.5')$ → **37.3 CY**
 EXTRA LENGTH FOR REBAR IN MAT FTGS-2
 DIM: $(6') \times (3.2')$
 P#7 CONT.
 #5 @ 12" O.C. STIRR.
 $\#3-7 = [10(52.5)(2.044)] + [36(6')(1043)] = 0.65 \text{ TONS}$

> WF-5
 LENGTH: $(20.9') + (2.4') + (143.4')$ → **37.9 CY**
 EXT. LENGTH FOR REINF. THRU MATS: $(34.5') + (18')$
 DIM: $(8') \times (3.5')$
 11 #7 CONT.
 #6 @ 12" O.C. STIRR.
 $\#3-7 = [11(473')(2.044)] + [417(8')(1502)] = 7.2 \text{ TONS}$

> WF-6 * EXTEND BARS 10" INTO NEXT FTG
 LENGTH: $(53')$ → **55.0 CY**
 DIM: $(6') \times (6.5')$
 18 #7 CONT.
 #5 @ 12" O.C. TYPE DZ STIRRUPS
 $\#3-7 = [18(73')(2.044)] + [53(8')(1043)] = 1.56 \text{ TONS}$
 LENGTH: $(10.7') + (10.8') + (18')$ → **5.9 CY**
 > UNDER AIRWAY (VERT)
 $(2') / (2') \times \text{LENGTH}$
 4 #4 CONT. w/ LENGTH
 $\#3-7 = (4)(39.5')(0.668) = 0.04 \text{ TONS}$

WALL FTGS

> UNDER SLAB STEP DOWN ** ASSUMING FTG. DOES NOT REST ON TOP OF COL. FTGS

7 #4 CONTINUOUS w/ LENGTH
 LENGTH: $(12.5') + (15.5') + (7') \times 8 = 92'$
 $(3.2')(1') \times (92') = 11 \text{ CY}$
 $\#5 @ 12" O.C. T$
 $\#4 @ 36" O.C. B$
 $\#3-7 = [7(92')(0.668)] + [92(32')(1043)] + [3(3.2')(0.668)] = 0.51 \text{ TONS}$

-VERT
 $(6')(0.8') \times (92') = 16.4 \text{ CY}$
 2 #4 @ 12" O.C. LENGTHWISE (EA FACE)
 2 #4 @ 12" O.C. VERT -- (7' TO AVERAGE INTO FTG)
 $\#3-7 = [17(42')(0.668)] + [92(7')(0.668)] = 0.58 \text{ TONS}$

> WF-2
 LENGTH: $(7') + (9') + (7') + (8.6') + (12') + (18')$ → **27.4 CY**
 EXTRA LENGTH FOR REINF. THRU MATS: $(20.5') + (26.5') + (32') + (11.5') + (9.6') + (23')$
 DIM: $(4') \times (3')$
 7 #7 CONT. w/ LENGTH
 #4 @ 48" O.C. STIRR.
 $\#3-7 = [7(187.7)(2.044)] + [108.7(4')(0.668)] = 1.38 \text{ TONS}$

> WF-1
 LENGTH: $(16.7')$ → **3.1 CY**
 DIM: $(2') \times (2.5')$
 4 #7 CONTINUOUS
 $\#3-7 = (4)(16.7')(0.668) = 0.02 \text{ TONS}$

Structural Estimate Calculations

BASEMENT WALLS (CONT.) -- 4,000 PSI
 **X ASSUMING ALL FOUNDATION WALL HTS ARE 34'-0" DUE TO CONTACTS IN STR. + MECH DWGS

> 1'-8" WALL HEIGHT = 34'
 LENGTH: $(8.6') + (3.6') + (12') + (16') + (6') + (29') + (28') + (8')$
 $(18') + (20') + (5') + (19') + (37') + (14') + (15') + (6.5') + (5')$
 REINF: #10 @ 12" O.C. VERT. I.F.
 #6 @ 12" O.C. VERT. O.F.
 #5 @ 12" O.C. INTR. BOTH FACES

DOWELS: #10 @ 12" O.C. OF. } 6.5' IN LENGTH
 #6 @ 12" O.C. I.F. }

#3-7 = $[429(34)(1.502)] + [34(428.4)(1.013)] + [429(6.5)(1.502)] = 20.6 \text{ TONS}$

#6-18 = $[429(34)(4.303)] + [429(6.5)(4.303)] = 37.4 \text{ TONS}$

896 CY

BASEMENT WALLS - 4,000 PSI
 **ASSUMING REMAINING WALL REINF IS SAME AS TOP

> 2'-0" SOUTH WALL / SE WALL MAJOR LOW SUB
 LENGTH: $(18.8') \times 6$
 $(17.5') + (12') + (2.8') + (14.8') + (2.9.8') + (4')$
 HEIGHT = 24' (34')

REINF: #6 @ 12" O.C. VERT. OF.
 #10 @ 6" O.C. " I.F.
 #5 @ 12" O.C. #8 @ 6" O.C. OF.
 #6 @ 12" O.C. I.F.

DOWELS: #10 @ 6" O.C. OF.
 #6 @ 12" O.C. I.F.

#3-7 = $[202(34)(1.502)] + [234(20.27)(1.013)] + [202(4)(1.502)] = 13 \text{ TONS}$

#8-18 = $[404(34)(4.303)] + [404(4)(4.303)] = 33 \text{ TONS}$

> AREARAYS

- SOUTH WALL
 BOSTER LENGTH: $(12') + (12') + (20')$
 HEIGHT = 24.2'
 REINF: #6 @ 12" O.C. VERT. I.F.
 #10 @ 6" O.C. I.F. MAJ. O.F.
 #6 @ 12" O.C. I.F. MIN. O.F.

INNER LENGTH = 20'
 HT = 11.2'

REINF: #5 @ 12" O.C. EA WAY BOTH FACES
 #10 EXTRA 1' VERT. IN MIDDLE INTO FIG

#3-7 = $[44(22)(1.502)] + [44(22)(1.502)] + [30(44)(1.502)] + [20(22)(1.013)] + [11(20)(1.013)] = 3.2 \text{ TONS}$

#8-18 = $[9(44)(4.303)] = 5.6 \text{ TONS}$

- EAST WALL
 BOSTER LENGTH: $(4') + (23.6') + (3')$
 HT = 24.4'
 #3-#7 = 188 TONS
 #8-18 = 3.23 TONS

ALL REINF. SAME AS SOUTH AREARAY

147.6 CY

277 CY

188 TONS

3.23 TONS

Structural Estimate Calculations

SHEAR WALLS - 5,000 PSI

> SW1
 - 12" THK
 - 20.7' WIDE
 - HEIGHT = (177'-8") - (46'-6") = 131'
 - #5 @ 12" O.C. BOTH FACES HORIZ. & VERT
 - 20" THK BASEMENT WALL (TO EL 85'-8")
 - 16 #9 CHORD BARS (EL 48'-6" TO EL 15'-0") = 66.5'
 - 12 #9 " " (EL 15'-0" TO 144'-4") = 29.3'
 - 8 #9 " " (144'-4" TO 177'-8") = 33.4'

#3-7 = $[31(20.7)(1.043)] + [21(31)(1.043)] = 2.85 \text{ TONS}$
 #8-18 = $[16(66.5)(3.4)] + [12(29.3)(3.4)] + [8(33.4)(3.4)] = 3.1 \text{ TONS}$

> SW2
 - 12" THK
 - 10'-0" WIDE
 - HEIGHT = SW1
 - REG REINF = SW1
 - 20" THK BASEMENT WALL (TO EL 85'-8")
 - 12 #9
 - 10 #9
 - 8 #9

#3-7 = $[31(10')(1.043)] + [10(31)(1.043)] = 1.4 \text{ TONS}$
 #8-18 = $[12(66.5)(3.4)] + [10(29.3)(3.4)] + [8(33.4)(3.4)] = 2.5 \text{ TONS}$

⇒ 101 CY

⇒ 48.5 CY

INT. BASEMENT WALLS + THICKEND SLAB

GENERAL
 - EXTRA 5" THICKNESS
 - (1.5') * (WIDTH OF WALL)
 - 3 #4 CONTINUOUS

LENGTH: (30') + (22') + (21') + (31') + (20.5') + 4(19') + (15.5') + (15.5')
 [8' WIDTH] + 4(15') + (29') + (15') + (13.5') + (43.5') + (30') + (50') + (30')
 + (24') + (20') + (24') + (18') = 578.5'

LENGTH: (10') + (16') + (6') + (37') + (10') + (23.5') + (12') + (12.5') + (10.5') = 178.5'

CMU: HORIZONTAL JOINT REINF @ 16" O.C. VERTICALLY
 #4 @ 24" O.C. VERT -- CELLS GROUTED SOLID

CONC: 2 #4 @ 12" O.C. BOTH WAYS

CONC THICK SLAB: $(\frac{5}{12}) [2.5(37.5) + 2.16(578.5)] = 24.6 \text{ CY}$

WALLS: $(137.5)(20')(1') = 102 \text{ CY}$

CONC REINF
 #3-7 = $[3(578.5 + 177.5)(0.668)] + 20(137.5)(0.668) = 3.7 \text{ TONS}$

CMU AREA: $(578.5)(20) = 11,570 \text{ SF}$
 REINF (#4) $(20)(\frac{578.5}{2}) = 5785 \text{ LF}$

⇒ 0.72 TONS

Structural Estimate Calculations

SHEAR WALLS (CONT.)

> SW7
 - 17" THK
 - HEIGHT = (173'-8") - (44'-0") = 129.7'
 - 12'-10" WIDE
 - #5 @ 12" OC BOTH FACES, BOTH WAYS
 - 12 #9 CHORD BARS (EL 44'-0" TO EL 115'-0")
 - 8 #9 " (EL 115'-0" TO EL 173'-8")
 CONC = 61.5 CY
 #3-7 = 1.7(1.05) = 1.8 TONS
 #8-18 = 3.03(1.05) = 3.2 TONS

> SW8
 - 12" THK
 - 16'-0" WIDE
 - HEIGHT = (159'-0") - (44'-0") = 115'
 - #5 @ 12" OC BOTH FACES, BOTH WAYS
 - 12 #9 CHORD BARS (EL 44'-0" TO EL 144'-4")
 - 8 #9 " (EL 144'-4" TO EL 159'-0")
 CONC = 115'(16') = 68.1 CY
 #3-7 = 1.95 TONS
 #8-18 = 2.14 TONS

SHEAR WALLS (CONT.)

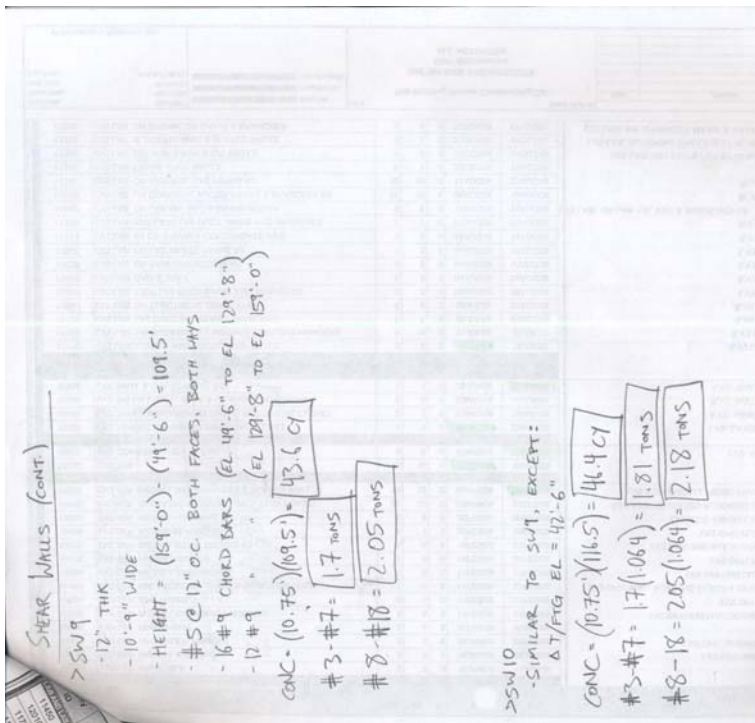
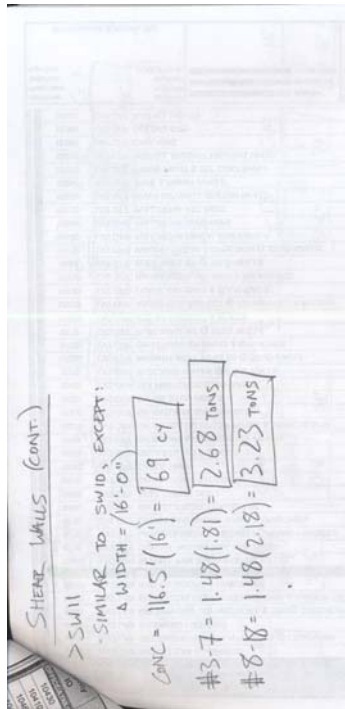
> SW3
 - IDENTICAL TO SW2
 #3-7 = 1.4 TONS
 #8-18 = 2.5 TONS
 → 48.5 CY

> SW4 (x 2)
 - 12" THK
 - 20' THK BASEMENT WALL (TO EL. 85'-8")
 - HEIGHT = (179'-8") - (44'-0") = 135.7'
 - REINF SIM TO SW1 (CHORD BARS ALSO SIMILAR TO SW1)
 - EXTRA #4 @ 12" OC HORIZ
 #3-7 = 2.85(1.05) = 3.0 TONS
 #8-18 = 3.1(1.05) = 3.3 TONS
 → 105 CY

> SW5
 - SIM TO SW2, EXCEPT:
 Δ WIDTH = 1'-8"
 Δ T/FG EL = 44'-0"
 CONC = 48.5(1.21) = 58.7 CY
 #3-7 = 1.4(1.21) = 1.7 TONS
 #8-18 = 2.5(1.21) = 3.03 TONS

> SW6
 - IDENTICAL TO SW5
 #3-7 = 1.7 TONS
 #8-18 = 3.03 TONS
 → 58.7 CY

Structural Estimate Calculations



Structural Estimate Calculations

COLUMNS (CONT.)

** ASSUMING DOWEL LENGTH = 4

> C-2 (x 2)
- CONC: $\frac{\pi}{4}(2.25)^2(21.8) + \frac{\pi}{4}(2.0)^2(103.3) = 411 \text{ CF} = (15.2 \text{ CY}) \times 2 = 30.4 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
#3-#7:
DOWELS: 8 #7 → 65 LB
TIES: $15(\pi(2.0)^2)(0.688 \text{ rlf}) + 65 \text{ LB}$
 $8(\pi(1.75)^2)(0.688 \text{ rlf}) + 203 \text{ LB}$ } 1433 LB = 0.433 TONS

#8-#18:
LONG: $10(37.2)(3.4 \text{ rlf}) = 1265 \text{ LB}$
 $8(88)(3.4 \text{ rlf}) = 2394 \text{ LB}$ } 3659 LB = 7318 #8 = 3.659 TONS

> C-3 (x 9)
- CONC: $(1.83)(2.17)(110.5) = 439 \text{ CF} = (16.3 \text{ CY}) \times 9 = 147 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
#3-#7:
DOWELS: 8 #7 → 65 LB
TIES: $(4+15)(3(1.83) + 3(2.17))(0.688 \text{ rlf}) + 652 \text{ LB}$ } 717 LB = 6453 LB = 3.23 TONS

#8-#18:
LONG: $8(3400 \text{ rlf})(66.5) = 1809 \text{ LB}$
 $8(2.67 \text{ rlf})(44) = 940 \text{ LB}$ } 2749 LB = 24741 #8 = 12.4 TONS

> C-4 (x 1)
- CONC: $(1.83)(2.17)(20.83) = 82.7 \text{ CF}$
 $(1.5)(2.0)(88.67) = 266 \text{ CF}$ } 349 CF = 12.9 CY

- STL:
#3-#7:
DOWELS: $12(4)(2.044) = 98 \text{ LB}$
TIES: $14(4(1.83) + 4(2.17))(0.688 \text{ rlf}) = 154 \text{ LB}$
 $65(3(1.5) + 3(2))(0.688 \text{ rlf}) = 470 \text{ LB}$ } 722 LB = 0.361 TONS

#8-#18:
LONG: $12(3.4 \text{ rlf})(20.83) = 850 \text{ LB}$
 $8(3.4)(74) = 2013 \text{ LB}$
 $8(2.67)(14.67) = 313$ } 3176 LB = 1.588 TONS

COLUMNS - 5,000 PSI

C-1: 1 44' 42'-6"

C-2: 11 42'-6"

C-3: 11 42'-6"

C-4: 1 44' 42'-6"

C-5: 1 44' 42'-6"

C-6: 11 42'-6"

C-7: 1 44' 42'-6"

C-8: 1 44' 42'-6"

C-9: 11 42'-6"

C-10: 11 42'-6"

C-11: 1 44' 42'-6"

C-12: 1 42'-6"

C-13: 1 42'-6"

C-14: 1 44' 42'-6"

C-15: 1 42'-6"

> C-1
- CONC: $(1.83)(1.83)(116.5) = 370 \text{ CF} = 14.4 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
#3-#7:
DOWELS: 8 #7 → $8(4)(2.044 \text{ rlf}) = 65 \text{ LB}$
TIES: $68(1.83)(6)(0.688 \text{ rlf}) = 499 \text{ LB}$
 $15(1.83)(6)(0.688 \text{ rlf}) = 110 \text{ LB}$ } 674 LB = 0.337 TONS

#8-#18:
LONG: $8(77.5)(3.40 \text{ rlf}) = 1972 \text{ LB}$
 $8(44)(2.67 \text{ rlf}) = 940 \text{ LB}$ } 2912 LB = 1.456 TONS

Structural Estimate Calculations

COLUMNS (CONT.)

> C-7 (x 2)
- CONC: $(1.83')^2 (2.17') (115.7') = 460 \text{ CF} \times 2 = 920 \text{ CF} = 34.1 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
Δ #3-#7:
DOWELS: 98 LB
TIES: $101 (4.63') \times (2.17') + 15 (2.17') \times (2.17') = 1796'$
 $1796' (0.688 \text{ PLF}) = 1236 \text{ LB} \times 2 = 2472 + 2488 = 2668 \text{ LB} = 1.33 \text{ TONS}$

Δ #8-#18:
LONG: $12 (4.303 \text{ PLF}) (57') = 2943$
 $12 (3.4) (4.4') = 1795$
 $8 (3.4) (14.7') = 400$
 $\{ 5138 \text{ LB} \} \times 2 = 10,276 \text{ LB} = 5.1 \text{ TONS}$

> C-8 (x 5)
- CONC: $(2.17')^2 (116.2') = 547 \text{ CF} \times 5 = 2736 \text{ CF} = 101 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
Δ #3-#7:
DOWELS: 65 LB
TIES: $83 (6.17') \times (0.688 \text{ PLF}) = 743 \text{ LB}$
 $\{ 806 \text{ LB} \} \times 5 = 4040 \text{ LB} = 2.02 \text{ TONS}$

Δ #8-#18:
LONG: $8 (4.303 \text{ PLF}) (57.5') = 1979$
 $8 (3.4) (58.7') = 1597$
 $\{ 3576 \text{ LB} \} \times 5 = 17,880 \text{ LB} = 9.0 \text{ TONS}$

COLUMNS (CONT.)

> C-5 (x 11)
- CONC: $(2.17')^2 (111') = 523 \text{ CF} \times 11 = 213 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
Δ #3-#7:
DOWELS: 98 LB
TIES: $35 (8.217') \times (0.688 \text{ PLF}) = 418 \text{ LB}$
 $30 (6.17') \times (0.688) = 269 \text{ LB}$
 $15 () = 134 \text{ LB}$
 $\{ 919 \text{ LB} \} \times 11 = 10,109 \text{ LB} = 5.05 \text{ TONS}$

Δ #8-#18:
LONG: $12 (3.4 \text{ PLF}) (52.3') = 2134 \text{ LB}$
 $8 (3.4 \text{ PLF}) (58.67') = 1576 \text{ LB}$
 $\{ 3730 \text{ LB} \} \times 11 = 41,030 \text{ LB} = 20.5 \text{ TONS}$

> C-6 (x 9)
- CONC: $(2.17')^2 (116.5') = 549 \text{ CF} \times 9 = 183 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
Δ #3-#7:
DOWELS: 98 LB
TIES: $4 (8.217') \times (0.688 \text{ PLF}) + 821 \text{ LB} = 869 \text{ LB}$
 $\{ 967 \text{ LB} \} \times 9 = 8703 \text{ LB} = 4.35 \text{ TONS}$

Δ #8-#18:
LONG: $12 (4.303 \text{ PLF}) (57.83') = 2986 \text{ LB}$
 $12 (3.4 \text{ PLF}) (44') = 1795 \text{ LB}$
 $8 (3.4) (14.5') = 395 \text{ LB}$
 $\{ 5176 \text{ LB} \} \times 9 = 46,584 \text{ LB} = 23.3 \text{ TONS}$

Structural Estimate Calculations

COLS (CONT.)

> C-11 (x2)
- CONC: $(1.83)(2.17)(27.4) = 506 \text{ CF}$ } 2 = 1012 CF = 37.5 CY

- STL:
Δ#3-#7
DOWELS: 65 LB
TIES: $90(3(2.17) + 3(1.83))(0.688 \text{ PLF}) = 743$ } 808 LB = 0.81 TONS

Δ#8-#18
LONG: $8(3.4 \text{ PLF})(66.7) = 1869$ } 3123 } 2 = 6246 LB = 3.1 TONS

> C-12
- CONC: $(1.12)(14.6) = 29.2 \text{ CF} = 1.1 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
Δ#3-#7
DOWELS: $8(4)(1.502 \text{ PLF}) = 48 \text{ LB}$
TIES: $15(3.6)(0.688) = 93 \text{ LB}$ } 141 LB = 0.07 TONS

Δ#8-#18
LONG: $8(2.67)(146) = 312 \text{ LB} = 0.16 \text{ TONS}$

COLUMNS (CONT.)

> C-9 (x6)
- CONC: $(2.17)(16.5) = 549 \text{ CF}$ } 6 = 3292 CF = 122 CY

- STL:
Δ#3-#7:
DOWELS: $4(16)(2.044 \text{ PLF}) = 140 \text{ LB}$
TIES: $30(10(2.17))(0.688 \text{ PLF}) = 448$ } 1472 LB = 8832 LB = 4.4 TONS

74(8(2.17))(0.688 \text{ PLF}) = 884

Δ#8-#18
LONG: $16(5.313 \text{ PLF})(45.2) = 3672$ } 7672 } 6 = 46032 LB = 23 TONS

12(5.313)(44) = 2805
12(2.4)(29.3) = 1995

> C-10 (x9)
- CONC: $(4.60 \text{ CF}) = 4186 \text{ CF} = 155 \text{ CY}$

- STL:
Δ#3-#7
DOWELS: $10(4)(2.044) = 82 \text{ LB}$
TIES: $83(8(1.83) + 3(2.17))(0.688 \text{ PLF}) = 685 \text{ LB}$ } 767 LB = 6,903 LB = 3.45 TONS

Δ#8-#18
LONG: $10(4.503 \text{ PLF})(57.8) = 2487$ } 4483 LB = 20.2 TONS

10(3.4)(58.7) = 1996

Structural Estimate Calculations

ELEVATED SLABS

1st - 2nd FLOORS + 3rd FLOOR ADJUSTED FOR ATTENUATION

AREA: $26,550 \text{ SF} - (57 \times 14) - (20 \times 3) - (7 \times 47) - (20 \times 5) - (5 \times 44) - (6 \times 57) - (10.4 \times 8.6) - (3.8 \times 5.4) - (9 \times 48) - (9 \times 4) - (50 \text{ SF})$
 $= 28,100 \text{ SF} \Rightarrow 998 \text{ CY} \rightarrow \text{ADJUSTED} = 968 \text{ CY}$

THICKNESS = 11.5"

OVERALL DIM: (11.5) x (242.7)

BOTTOM MAT: #5 @ 10" O.C. EA WAY $\Rightarrow 18.19 \text{ TONS} + 18.14 \text{ TONS} = 36.3 \text{ TONS}$

ADDITIONAL REINF: $\rightarrow \text{ADJUSTED} = 35.2 \text{ TONS}$

#6 @ 4'
 $22 \times 20, 13, 8, 10, 13, 16, 10, 12, 12 \times 7, 36, 22, 25, 10, 12 \times 4, 23, 8 = 440$
 $440 (4) (1,502) = 1,320 \text{ TONS}$

#6 @ 7'
 $13 \times 10, 10 \times 10, 12 \times 25, 8, 4, 8, 8 = 828$
 $828 (7) (1,502) = 4,350 \text{ TONS}$

#6 @ 18'
 $10 (18) (1,502) = 0.14 \text{ TONS}$

#8 @ 7.5'
 $8 (6.5), 10 (6), 4 = 524$
 $524 (7.5) (2,67) = 5.11 \text{ TONS}$

#8 @ 6'
 $10 (6), 4 (6), 8, 6, 4, 6 = 236$
 $236 (6) (2,67) = 1.89 \text{ TONS}$

#8 @ 8'
 $10 (22) = 320$
 $320 (8) (2,67) = 3.42 \text{ TONS}$

#8 @ 15'
 $6 (18) (2,67) = 0.14 \text{ TONS}$

#8 @ 10'
 $18, 20, 12, 18, 12 = 80$
 $80 (10) (2,67) = 0.11 \text{ TONS}$

ELEVATED SLABS (CONT.)

AREA OF ATTENU SPACE:
 $(22.5 \times 10) + (25.5 \times 10) + (36 \times 10) = 840 \text{ SF}$

$\frac{840 \text{ SF}}{28,100 \text{ SF}} = 0.0299 = 3\% \text{ OF TOTAL SLAB AREA}$

COLS. (CONT.)

> C-13
 CONC: $(1.85)^2 (116.5) = 390 \text{ CF} = 14.5 \text{ CY}$

- STL
 #3 #7
 DOWELS = 98 LB
 TIES: $83 (1.85) (0.688) = 836 \text{ LB}$
 LONG: $12 (5.313) (57.6) = 3,685 \text{ LB}$
 $12 (4.303) (58.7) = 3,031 \text{ LB}$
 } 934 LB = 0.5 TONS
 } 6,716 LB = 3.4 TONS

> C-14
 CONC: $(1) (2) (115) = 230 \text{ CF} = 8.5 \text{ CY}$

- STL
 #3 #7
 DOWELS = 65 LB
 TIES: $115 (1) (0.688) = 712 \text{ LB}$
 LONG: $8 (2.67) (115) = 2,456 \text{ LB} = 1.2 \text{ TONS}$
 } 777 LB = 0.4 TONS

> C-15 (x3)
 CONC: $(1.85) (1.17) (91.2) = (164 \text{ CF}) \times 3 = 491 \text{ CF} = 18.2 \text{ CY}$

- STL
 #3 #7
 DOWELS: $10 (4) (1.044) = 818 \text{ LB}$
 TIES: $28 (2.017) + 3 (1.82) (0.688) = 231 \text{ LB}$
 LONG: $10 (4.503) (41.2) = (1,773 \text{ LB}) \times 3 = 5,320 \text{ LB} = 2.66 \text{ TONS}$
 } 3,130 LB = 0.47 TONS