

GLOBAL VASCULAR INSTITUTE
BUFFALO, NY



PENN STATE AE SENIOR CAPSTONE PROJECT
MADISON SMITH | CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
DR. RILEY – CM ADVISOR

PRESENTATION OUTLINE:

- I. PROJECT BACKGROUND**
- II. ANALYSIS #1: PHOTOVOLTAIC FAÇADE**
 - i. SYSTEM DESIGN**
 - ii. ELECTRICAL BREADTH**
 - iii. FEASIBILITY ANALYSIS**
- II. ANALYSIS #2 PREFABRICATED FAÇADE**
 - i. DESIGN**
 - ii. SCHEDULE/COST IMPACT**
 - iii. SITE CONGESTION**
- III. ANALYSIS #3: LEED CERTIFICATION**
 - i. SOFT COSTS**
 - ii. CREDIT CATEGORIES/COST IMPACT**
- IV. CONCLUSION**
- V. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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Location

100 High Street, Buffalo, NY

Function

Medical Research and Hospital

Size

450,000 SF

Cost

GMP: \$291 Million

Construction Dates

9/2009 – 10/2011



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Project Scope

- Core Building housing labs, patient rooms, and operating rooms
- Link connecting GVI to Buffalo General Hospital
- Renovations to Central Power Plant adjacent to GVI

Building Enclosure

- Curtain Wall consisting of painted aluminum and Low-E glass panels



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Schuco Solar Panel

Problem Identification

- High energy usage for GVI
- Few sustainable techniques being implemented

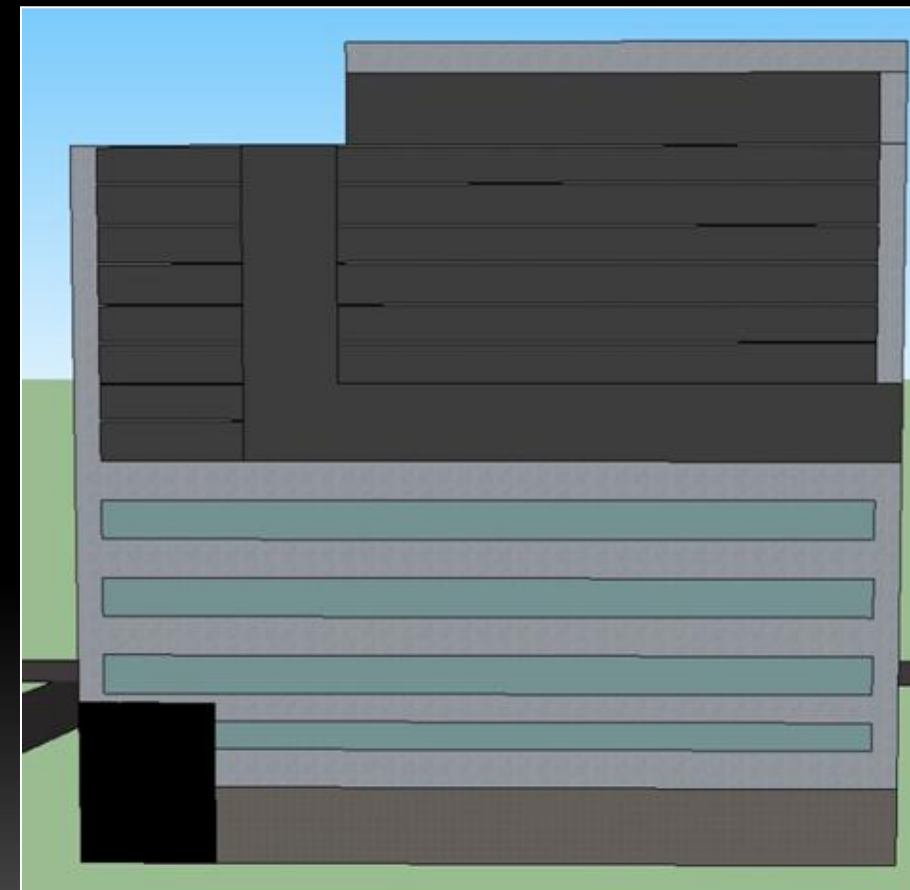
Research Goal

- Design preliminary photovoltaic façade system
- Determine feasibility of system
- Reduce the energy costs for GVI



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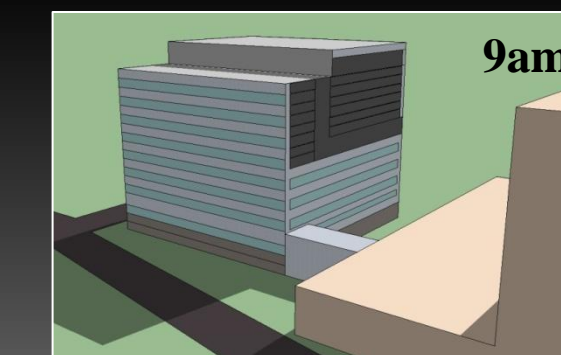
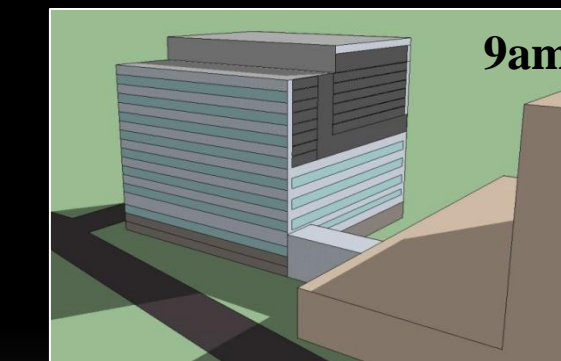
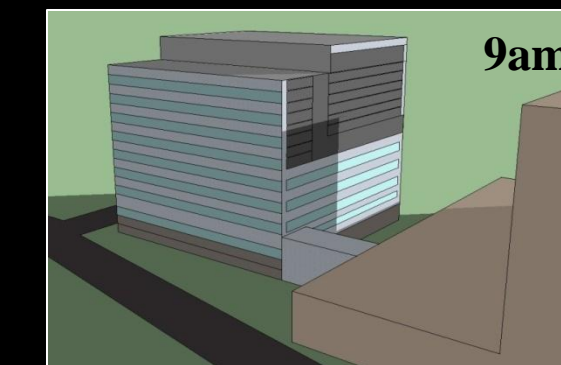


Orientation

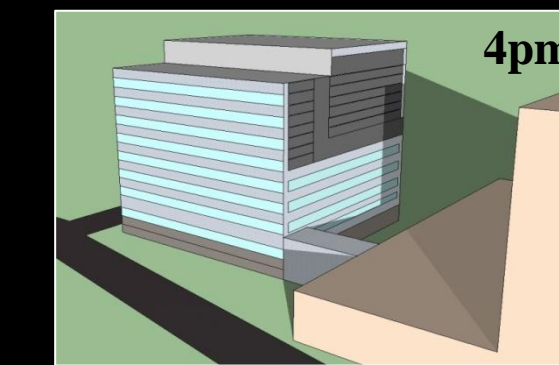
- Entire South façade faces directly South
- 35,700 SF of façade space

Solar Shading

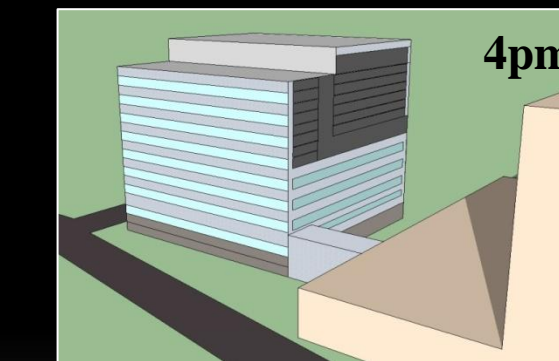
- Only top 5 floors have no shading all year
- Slight shading occurs during winter solstice months



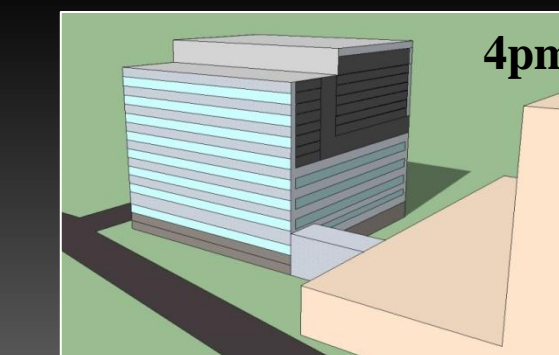
Winter Solstice



Fall/Spring Equinox



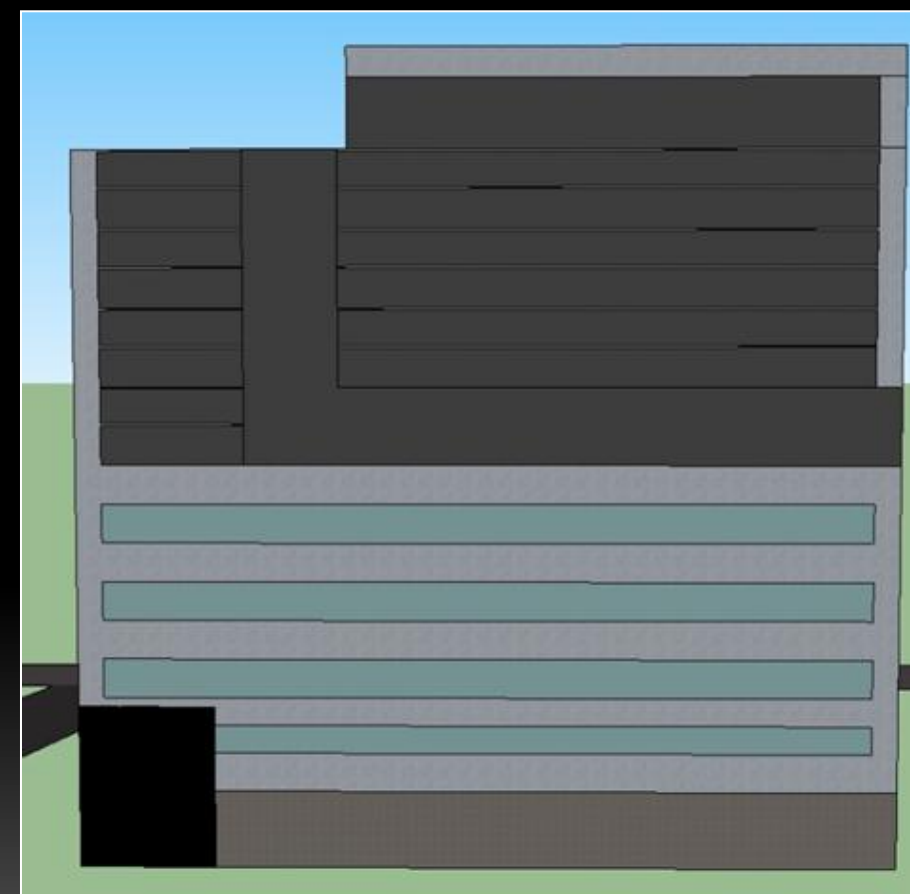
Summer Solstice



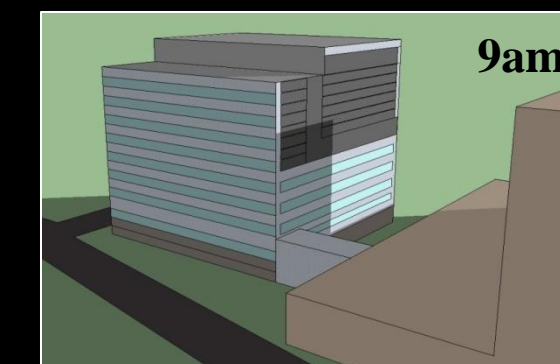
ANALYSIS #1: PHOTOVOLTAIC FACADE

PRESENTATION OUTLINE:

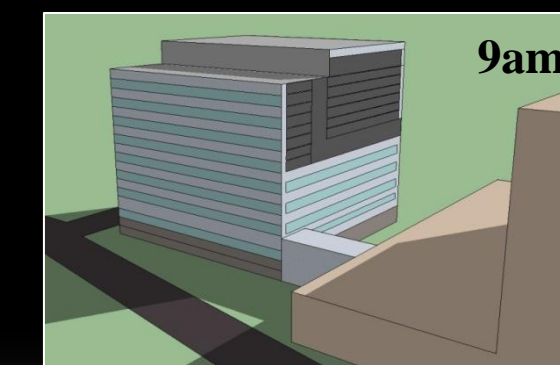
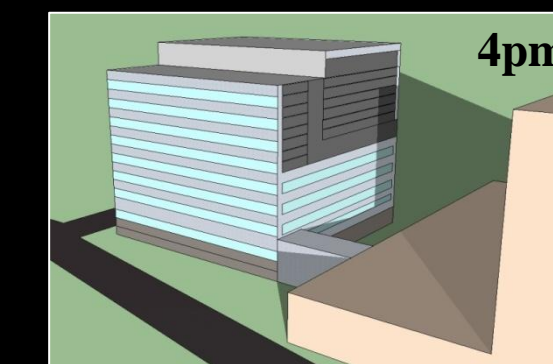
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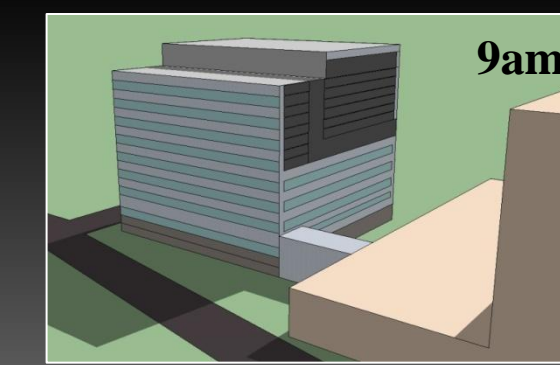
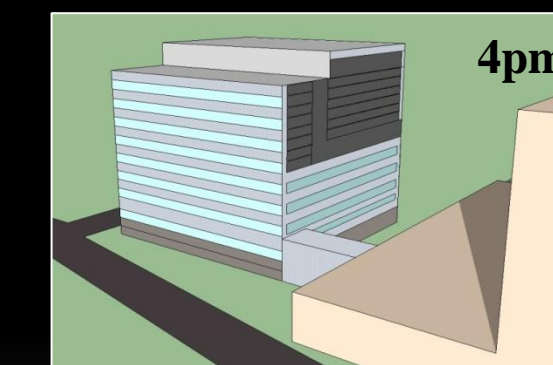
SOLAR ARRAY CRITERIA	
Sun Hours Per Day	3.31
Size of Panel (SF)	54
Watts Per SF	5
Actual Produced Power Per Panel	270
# of Panels	426
Total Power Produced by Panels Per Day (Watts)	115,020



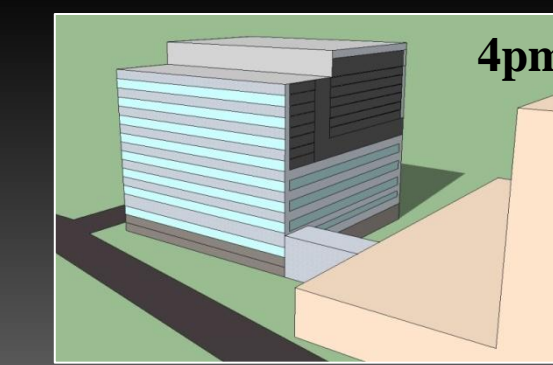
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Fall/Spring Equinox



Summer Solstice



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STATION IDENTIFICATION	
City	Buffalo
State	New York
Latitude	42.93° N
Longitude	78.73° W
Elevation	215m
PV SYSTEM PARAMETERS	
DC Rating	115kW
DC to AC Derate Factor	.77
AC Rating	88.5kW
Array Type	Fixed
Array Tilt	90°
Array Azimuth	180°
ENERGY PARAMETERS	
Cost of Electricity	14.5 /kWh

Yearly AC Energy Produced

- 78,579kWh

Yearly Energy Value

- \$11,393.95

PV WATTS ENERGY PRODUCTION RESULTS

MONTH	SOLAR RADIATION (kWh/m ² /day)	AC ENERGY (kWh)	ENERGY VALUE (\$)
1	2.31	6473	\$938.59
2	2.96	7644	\$1108.38
3	3.39	9228	\$1338.06
4	2.94	7133	\$1034.29
5	2.84	6429	\$932.21
6	2.63	5411	\$784.60
7	2.72	5766	\$836.07
8	3.09	7090	\$1028.05
9	2.99	7005	\$1015.73
10	2.77	7077	\$1026.16
11	1.84	4519	\$655.25
12	1.82	4806	\$696.87
Year	2.69	78,579	\$11,393.95

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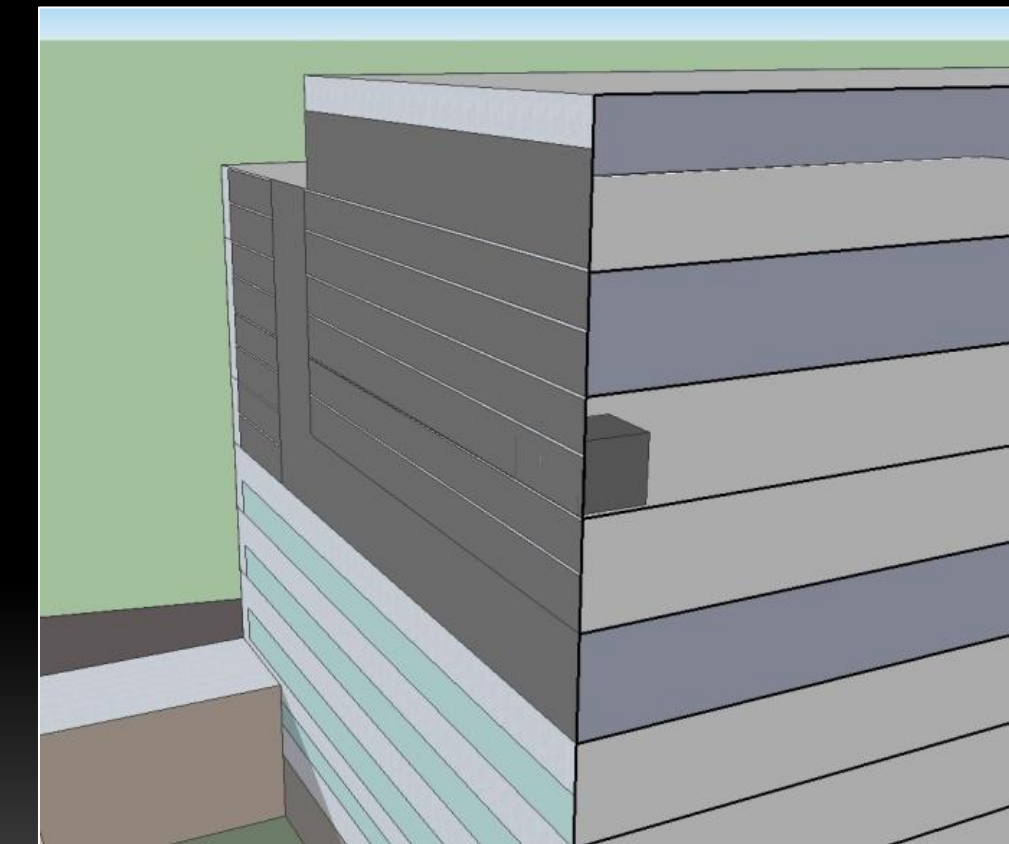
Fronius CL 55.5 Delta / 60.0 WYE277

System Set-Up

- Inverters located in 8th floor electrical room
- Minimize DC Wire Run
- AC Wire Run to Utility Power Supply in Sub-basement Level

Electrical Tie-In Components

- DC Wire Run
- DC Disconnects
- Inverters
- AC Disconnects
- AC Wire Run
- Breaker Box



Location of inverters along South façade

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Structural Impact

- Bay 3-4 was modeled and analyzed
- STADD Pro analysis

WEIGHT OF ORIGINAL FAÇADE VS PV FACADE					
Façade Type	Square Footage	Weight/SF (lbs/SF)	Weight of Aluminum Panels (lbs)	Weight of Glass Panels (lbs)	Total Weight (lbs)
Original	19,170	-	34,440	106,200	140,640
PV Panels	19,170	7	-	-	134,190
			Weight Difference		(6,450)

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BEAM DEFLECTION	
Load Case	Max. Deflection
Original Façade	0.025
PV Façade	0.023

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System Cost

ESTIMATED COST OF PV SYSTEM		
Size (kW)	\$/W	Cost
115	\$10,00	\$1,150,000

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115	\$10,00	\$1,150,000

Rebates/Incentives

- New York State Energy Research and Development Authority - \$1.75/Watt (max. \$87,500)
- Federal Tax Credit – 30% of gross system installation cost

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ACTUAL ESTIMATED COST OF PV SYSTEM	
Description	Cost
Entire PV System	\$717,500
Not including Original Façade	\$170,600

- Cost of Original Façade = \$546,900

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Payback Period

- \$0.01477/kWh cost of electricity (New York State)
- 5% inflation rate for cost of energy

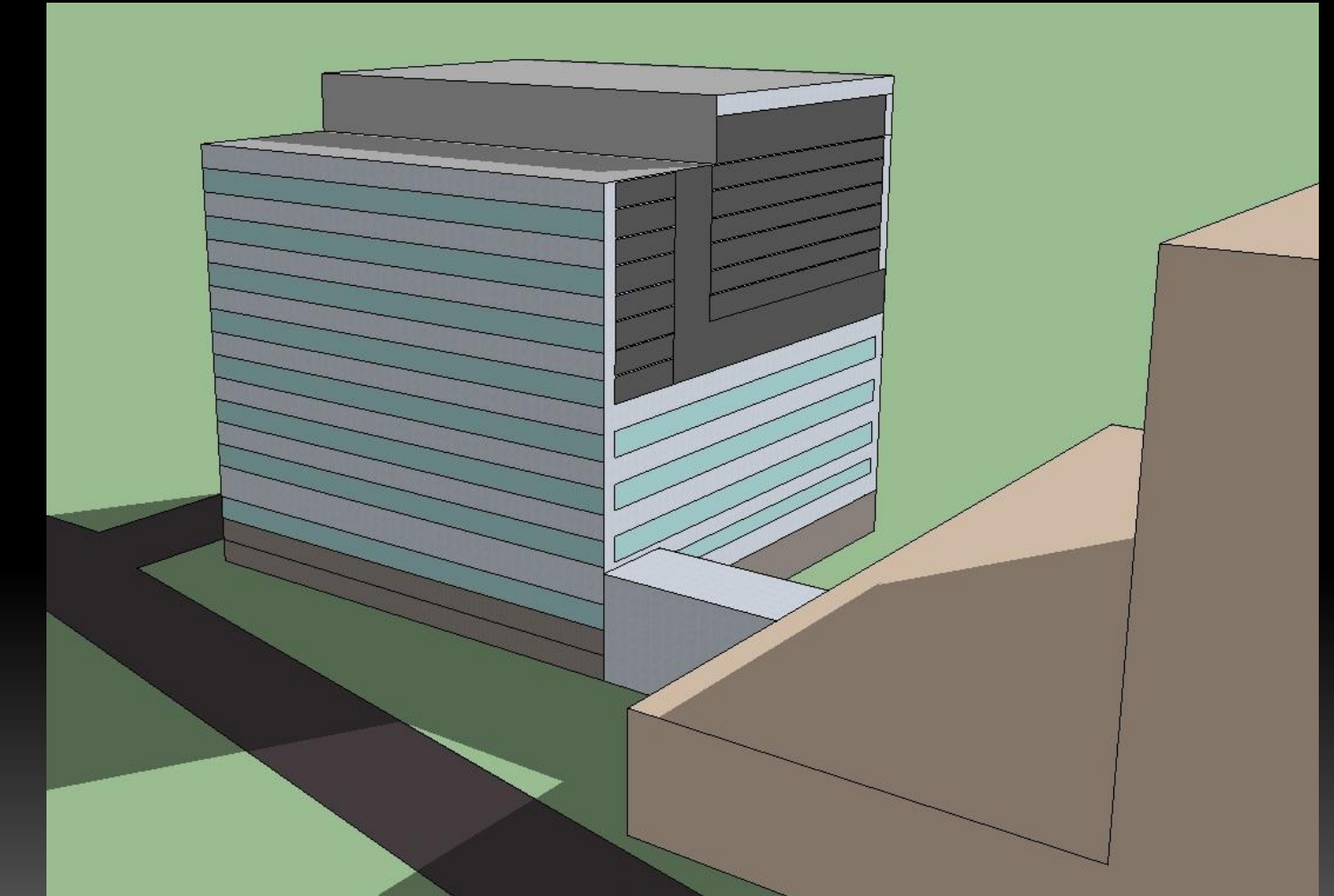
PAYBACK PERIOD	
Description	Payback Period
Entire PV System	24 Years
Not including Original Facade	9 Years

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Recommendation

- South façade optimal for solar array
- 115kW, 426 panel system



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Problem Identification

- Delays from façade installation
- Site congestion

Research Goal

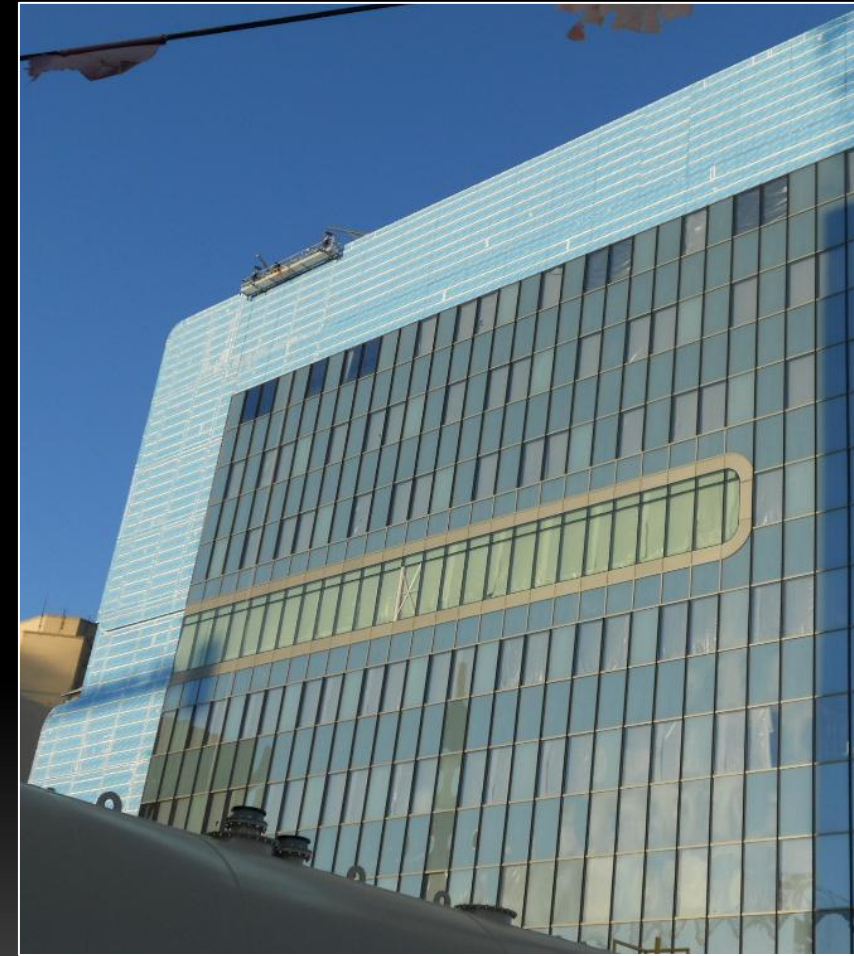
- Design preliminary design of prefabrication panels
- Reduce installation schedule
- Reduce site congestion



ANALYSIS #2: PREFABRICATED FAÇADE

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West Façade

Original Façade

- 9' x 5' aluminum and glass panels
- East and West - glass panels
- South and North - aluminum and glass panels



North Façade






ANALYSIS #2: PREFABRICATED FAÇADE

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Panel Design

- Only East and West Facades prefabricated
- 6 different prefabricated panel types
- Based on arrangement of glass panels

Panel Information	
Module	Size
	36' x 5'
	36' x 5'
	36' x 5'
	18' x 5'
	18' x 5'



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Schedule Impact

- Original Installation Duration = 204
- Prefabricated Erection = 12 panels/day
- Prefabricated Installation Duration = 113

SCHEDULE REDUCTION DUE TO PREFABRICATED MODULES					
Elevation	# of Individual Panels	Individual Panels/Day	Individual Panel Duration (Days)	Prefabricated Module Duration (Days)	Schedule Savings (Days)
East	440	5	88	49	(39)
West	580	5	116	64	(52)
Total	1020	5	204	113	(91)

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Cost Impact

- Additional cost to project due to shop fabrication
- Material costs remain the same

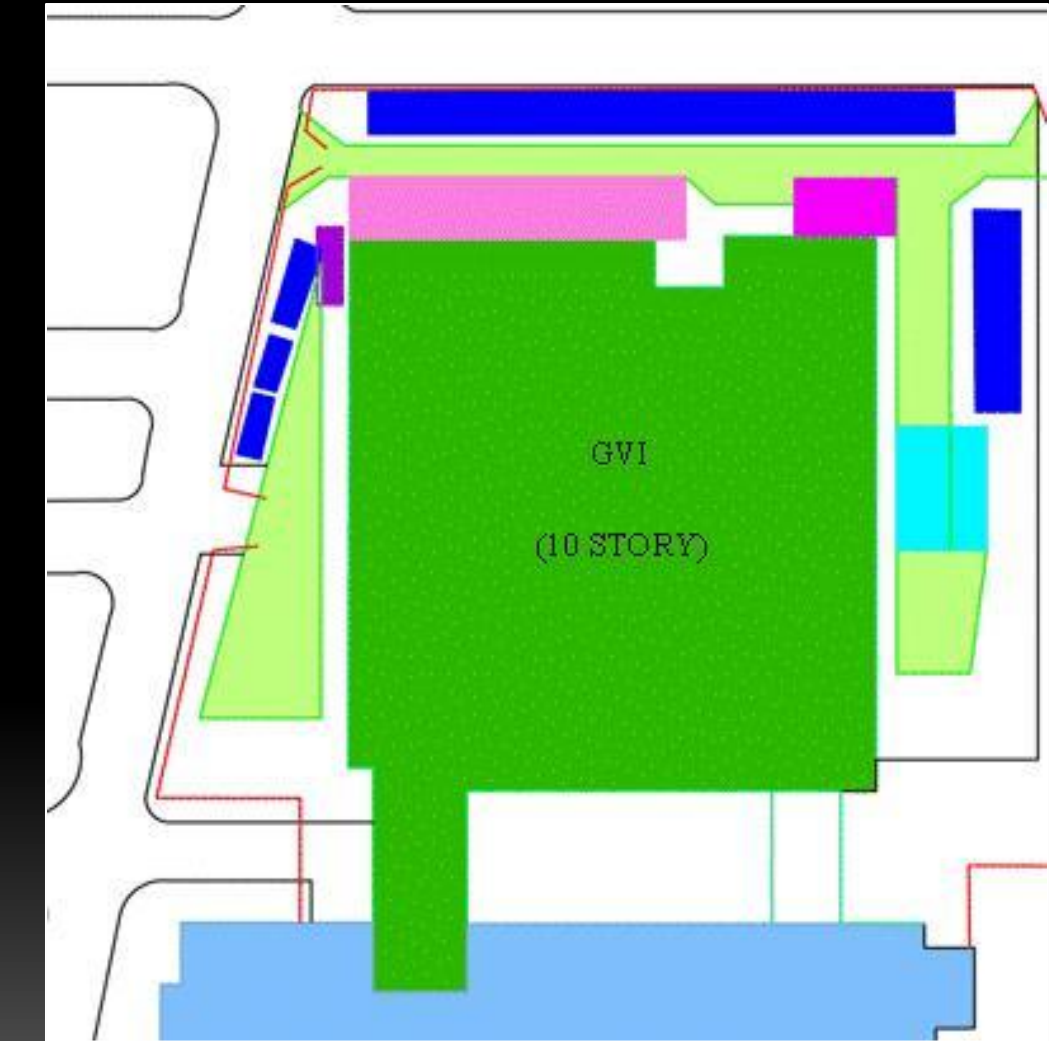
COST OF PREFABRICATED FAÇADE			
Square Footage of façade	Cost/SF	Total Cost to Project	% of Overall Project Cost
71,442	\$5/SF	\$357,210	.12%

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Site Congestion

- Increased Efficiency
- Decreased amount of on-site material storage
- Panels installed directly off of trucks



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Recommendation

- Prefabricated glass panels on East and West Facades
- Eliminates site congestion during installation
- Schedule Reduction

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Problem Identification

- No LEED rating pursued due to the cost
- Healthy function, Healthy building

Research Goal

- Determine the feasibility of obtaining each LEED rating

POINT REQUIREMENTS FOR LEED RATINGS

LEED Rating	Points
Certified	40-49
Silver	50-59
Gold	60-79
Platinum	80-110

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Soft Costs

- Costs not directly involved in the construction of the building

SOFT COSTS ESTIMATE			
Cost Description	% of Construction Cost	Total Construction Cost	Cost to Project
Design Costs	.5	\$291,000,000	\$1,455,000
Documentation & Application Fees	.5	\$291,000,000	\$1,455,000
Energy Modeling	.1	\$291,000,000	\$291,000
		Total	\$3,201,000

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Cost Impact

- 46 points obtained from original design
- Soft costs included
- Platinum is not obtainable from the point-by-point analysis performed

COST OF OBTAINING EACH LEED RATING			
LEED Rating	Cost	% Construction Cost Increase	Total Points
Certified	\$ -	0%	46
Silver	\$3,27,226	1.12%	54
Gold	\$3,811,226	1.31%	60
Platinum	-	-	-

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Recommendation

- Incorporate LEED early into the project
- A LEED rating can be obtained at little cost to the project

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Analysis #1

- Rebates/Incentives make PV systems affordable
- Perform feasibility study early in project development

Analysis #2

- Prefabrication can be time effective
- Solution to small and congested sites

Analysis #3

- Incorporate LEED early in project development

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PACE Industry Members
My Family and Friends

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Dr. David Riley – CM Advisor



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QUESTIONS

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PAYBACK PERIOD - ADDITIONAL COST TO PROJECT ONLY

Year	Installation	1	2	3	4	5	6
\$/kW Electricity (Assume 5% Inflation)	\$ -	\$ 0.1477	\$ 0.1551	\$ 0.1628	\$ 0.1710	\$ 0.1795	\$ 0.1885
Cost	\$ 603,100	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Federal Tax Credit (30% of Cost)	\$ 345,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
New York State Incentive (\$1.75/W)	\$ 87,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Utility Savings	\$ -	\$ 16,985.50	\$ 17,834.78	\$ 18,726.51	\$ 19,662.84	\$ 20,645.98	\$ 21,678
Yearly Cash Flow	\$ (170,600.00)	\$ 16,985.50	\$ 17,834.78	\$ 18,726.51	\$ 19,662.84	\$ 20,645.98	\$ 21,678
Cumulative Cash Flow	\$ (170,600.00)	\$(153,614.50)	\$ (135,780)	\$ (117,053)	\$ (97,390)	\$ (76,744)	\$ (55,066)

Year	7	8	9
\$/kW Electricity (Assume 5% Inflation)	\$ 0.1979	\$ 0.2078	\$ 0.2182
Cost	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Federal Tax Credit (30% of Cost)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
New York State Incentive (\$1.75/W)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Utility Savings	\$ 22,762	\$ 23,900	\$ 25,095
Yearly Cash Flow	\$ 22,762	\$ 23,900	\$ 25,095
Cumulative Cash Flow	\$ (32,304)	\$ (8,404)	\$ 16,692

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PAYBACK PERIOD - ENTIRE COST OF PV SYSTEM							
Year	Installation	1	2	3	4	5	6
\$/kW Electricity (Assume 5% Inflation)	\$ -	\$ 0.1477	\$ 0.1551	\$ 0.1628	\$ 0.1710	\$ 0.1795	\$ 0.1885
Cost	\$ 1,150,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Federal Tax Credit (30% of Cost)	\$ 345,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
New York State Incentive (\$1.75/W)	\$ 87,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Utility Savings	\$ -	\$ 16,986	\$ 17,835	\$ 18,727	\$ 19,663	\$ 20,646	\$ 21,678
Yearly Cash Flow	\$ (717,500)	\$ 16,986	\$ 17,835	\$ 18,727	\$ 19,663	\$ 20,646	\$ 21,678
Cumulative Cash Flow	\$ (717,500)	\$ (700,515)	\$ (682,680)	\$ (663,953)	\$ (644,290)	\$ (623,644)	\$ (601,966)

Year	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
\$/kW Electricity (Assume 5% Inflation)	\$ 0.1979	\$ 0.2078	\$ 0.2182	\$ 0.2291	\$ 0.2406	\$ 0.2526	\$ 0.2652
Cost	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Federal Tax Credit (30% of Cost)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
New York State Incentive (\$1.75/W)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Utility Savings	\$ 22,762	\$ 23,900	\$ 25,095	\$ 26,350	\$ 27,668	\$ 29,051	\$ 30,504
Yearly Cash Flow	\$ 22,762	\$ 23,900	\$ 25,095	\$ 26,350	\$ 27,668	\$ 29,051	\$ 30,504
Cumulative Cash Flow	\$ (579,204)	\$ (555,304)	\$ (530,208)	\$ (503,858)	\$ (476,191)	\$ (447,140)	\$ (416,636)

Year	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
\$/kW Electricity (Assume 5% Inflation)	\$ 0.2785	\$ 0.2924	\$ 0.3071	\$ 0.3224	\$ 0.3385	\$ 0.3555	\$ 0.3732
Cost	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Federal Tax Credit (30% of Cost)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
New York State Incentive (\$1.75/W)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Utility Savings	\$ 32,029	\$ 33,630	\$ 35,312	\$ 37,077	\$ 38,931	\$ 40,878	\$ 42,922
Yearly Cash Flow	\$ 32,029	\$ 33,630	\$ 35,312	\$ 37,077	\$ 38,931	\$ 40,878	\$ 42,922
Cumulative Cash Flow	\$ (384,607)	\$ (350,977)	\$ (315,666)	\$ (278,588)	\$ (239,657)	\$ (198,780)	\$ (155,858)

Year	21	22	23	24
\$/kW Electricity (Assume 5% Inflation)	\$ 0.3919	\$ 0.4115	\$ 0.4321	\$ 0.4537
Cost	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Federal Tax Credit (30% of Cost)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
New York State Incentive (\$1.75/W)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Utility Savings	\$ 45,068	\$ 47,321	\$ 49,687	\$ 52,171
Yearly Cash Flow	\$ 45,068	\$ 47,321	\$ 49,687	\$ 52,171
Cumulative Cash Flow	\$ (110,791)	\$ (63,470)	\$ (13,783)	\$ 38,389

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SUSTAINABLE SITES				
LEED Rating	Points from Original Design	Points Obtained at a Cost	Cost of Points	Section Total Points
Original Design	21		\$ -	21
Certified	21		\$ -	21
Silver	21		\$ -	21
Gold	21		\$ -	21
Platinum				

WATER EFFICIENCY				
LEED Rating	Points from Original Design	Points Obtained at a Cost	Cost of Points	Section Total Points
Original Design	4		\$ -	4
Certified	4		\$ -	4
Silver	4	6	\$ 39,370	10
Gold	4	6	\$ 39,370	10
Platinum				

ENERGY AND ATMOSPHERE				
LEED Rating	Points from Original Design	Points Obtained at a Cost	Cost of Points	Section Total Points
Original Design	5		\$ -	5
Certified	5		\$ -	5
Silver	5	2	\$ 30,856	7
Gold	5	5	\$ 210,856	10
Platinum				

MATERIALS AND RESOURCES				
LEED Rating	Points from Original Design	Points Obtained at a Cost	Cost of Points	Section Total Points
Original Design	2		\$ -	2
Certified	2		\$ -	2
Silver	2		\$ -	2
Gold	2	3	\$ 360,000	5
Platinum				

INDOOR ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY				
LEED Rating	Points from Original Design	Points Obtained at a Cost	Cost of Points	Section Total Points
Original Design	12		\$ -	12
Certified	12		\$ -	12
Silver	12		\$ -	12
Gold	12		\$ -	12
Platinum				

INNOVATION IN DESIGN				
LEED Rating	Points from Original Design	Points Obtained at a Cost	Cost of Points	Section Total Points
Original Design	1		\$ -	1
Certified	1	0	\$ -	1
Silver	1	0	\$ -	1
Gold	1	0	\$ -	1
Platinum				

REGIONAL PRIORITY				
LEED Rating	Points from Original Design	Points Obtained at a Cost	Cost of Points	Section Total Points
Original Design	1		\$ -	1
Certified	1		\$ -	1
Silver	1		\$ -	1
Gold	1		\$ -	1
Platinum				

TOTAL				
LEED Rating	Total Additional Cost	% Construction Cost Increase	Point Range	Section Total Points
Original Design	\$ -	0%		46
Certified	\$ -	0%	40-49	46
Silver	\$ 3,271,226	1.12%	50-59	54
Gold	\$ 3,811,226	1.31%	60-79	60
Platinum			80-110	

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POINTS USED FOR ACHIEVING EACH LEED RATING			Original Building	Certified	Silver	Gold
Sustainable Sites Possible Points: 26						
Prereq 1	Construction Activity Pollution Prevention	Prerequisite				
Credit 1	Site Selection	1				
Credit 2	Development Density and Community Connectivity	5				
Credit 3	Brownfield Redevelopment	1				
Credit 4.1	Alternative Transportation-Public Transportation Access	6				
Credit 4.2	Alternative Transportation-Bicycle Storage and Changing Rooms	1				
Credit 4.3	Alternative Transportation-Low-Emitting and Fuel-Efficient Vehicles	3				
Credit 4.4	Alternative Transportation-Parking Capacity	2				
Credit 5.1	Site Development-Protect or Restore Habitat	1				
Credit 5.2	Site Development-Maximize Open Space	1				
Credit 6.1	Stormwater Design-Quantity Control	1				
Credit 6.2	Stormwater Design-Quality Control	1				
Credit 7.1	Heat Island Effect-Non-roof	1				
Credit 7.2	Heat Island Effect-Roof	1				
Credit 8	Light Pollution Reduction	1				

Water Efficiency Possible Points: 10						
Prereq 1	Water Use Reduction-20% Reduction	Prerequisite				
Credit 1	Water Efficient Landscaping	2 to 4				
Credit 2	Innovative Wastewater Technologies	2				
Credit 3	Water Use Reduction	2 to 4				
Energy and Atmosphere Possible Points: 35						
Prereq 1	Fundamental Commissioning of Building Energy Systems	Prerequisite				
Prereq 2	Minimum Energy Performance	Prerequisite				
Prereq 3	Fundamental Refrigerant Management	Prerequisite				
Credit 1	Optimize Energy Performance	1 to 19				
Credit 2	On-Site Renewable Energy	1 to 7				
Credit 3	Enhanced Commissioning	2				
Credit 4	Enhanced Refrigerant Management	2				
Credit 5	Measurement and Verification	3				
Credit 6	Green Power	2				
Materials and Resources Possible Points: 14						
Prereq 1	Storage and Collection of Recyclables	Prerequisite				
Credit 1.1	Building Reuse-Maintain Existing Walls, Floors, and Roof	1 to 3				
Credit 1.2	Building Reuse-Maintain 50% of Interior Non-Structural Elements	1				
Credit 2	Construction Waste Management	1 to 2				
Credit 3	Materials Reuse	1 to 2				
Credit 4	Recycled Content	1 to 2				
Credit 5	Regional Materials	1 to 2				
Credit 6	Rapidly Renewable Materials	1				
Credit 7	Certified Wood	1				

Indoor Environmental Quality Possible Points: 15						
Prereq 1	Minimum Indoor Air Quality Performance	Prerequisite				
Prereq 2	Environmental Tobacco Smoke (ETS) Control	Prerequisite				
Credit 1	Outdoor Air Delivery Monitoring	1				
Credit 2	Increased Ventilation	1				
Credit 3.1	Construction IAQ Management Plan-During Construction	1				
Credit 3.2	Construction IAQ Management Plan-Before Occupancy	1				
Credit 4.1	Low-Emitting Materials-Adhesives and Sealants	1				
Credit 4.2	Low-Emitting Materials-Paints and Coatings	1				
Credit 4.3	Low-Emitting Materials-Flooring Systems	1				
Credit 4.4	Low-Emitting Materials-Composite Wood and Agrifiber Products	1				
Credit 5	Indoor Chemical and Pollutant Source Control	1				
Credit 6.1	Controllability of Systems-Lighting	1				
Credit 6.2	Controllability of Systems-Thermal Comfort	1				
Credit 7.1	Thermal Comfort-Design	1				
Credit 7.2	Thermal Comfort-Verification	1				
Credit 8.1	Daylight and Views-Daylight	1				
Credit 8.2	Daylight and Views-Views	1				
Innovation and Design Possible Points: 6						
Credit 1.1	Innovation in Design: Specific Title	1				
Credit 1.2	Innovation in Design: Specific Title	1				
Credit 1.3	Innovation in Design: Specific Title	1				
Credit 1.4	Innovation in Design: Specific Title	1				
Credit 1.5	Innovation in Design: Specific Title	1				
Credit 2	LEED Accredited Professional	1				
Regional Priority Credits Possible Points: 4						
Credit 1.1	Regional Priority: Specific Credit: SSc6.1	1				
Credit 1.2	Regional Priority: Specific Credit: SSc7.1	1				
Credit 1.3	Regional Priority: Specific Credit: SSc7.2	1				
Credit 1.4	Regional Priority: Specific Credit: EAc2	1				

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